

AGOSTO 2022



Boletín Informativo Monitoreo del Fenómeno El Niño / La Niña



PERÚ

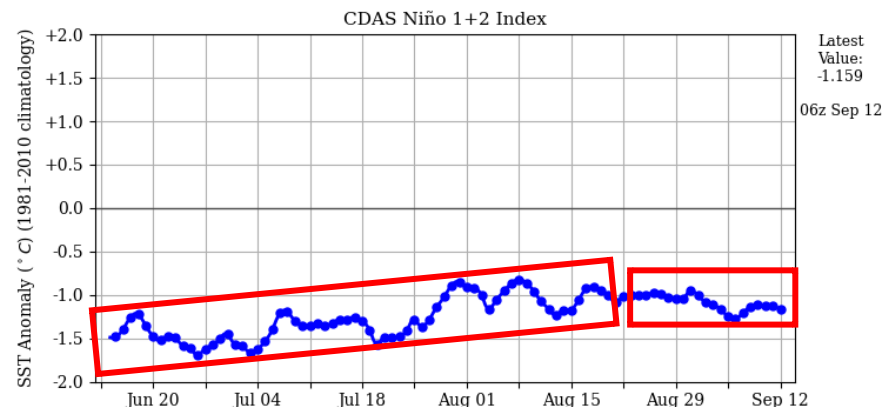
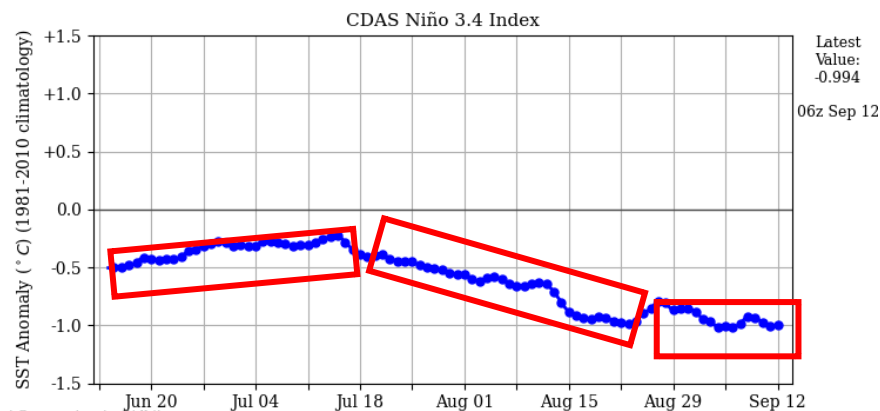
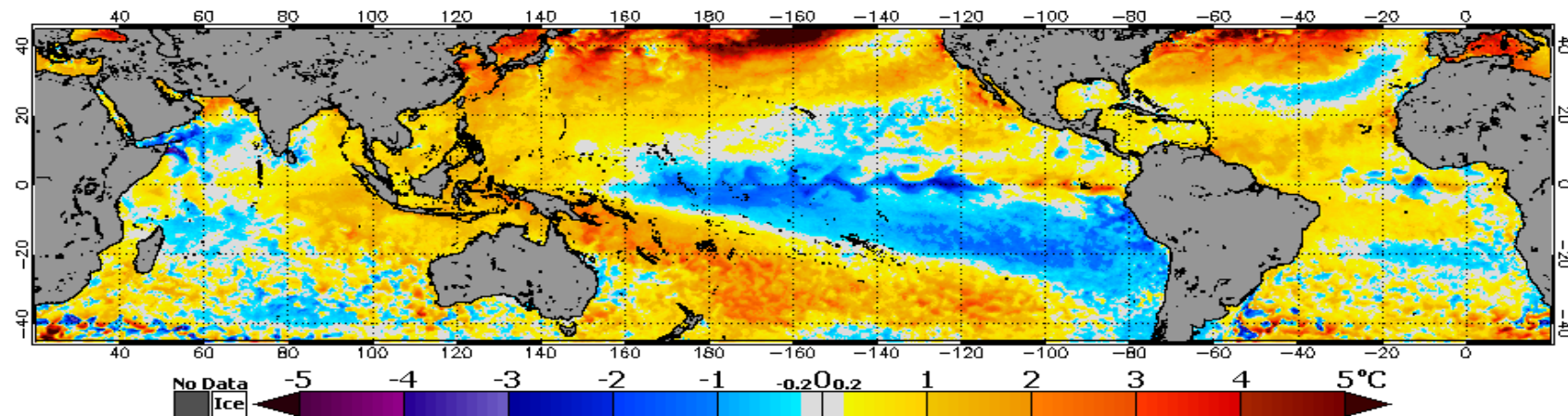
Ministerio
del Ambiente



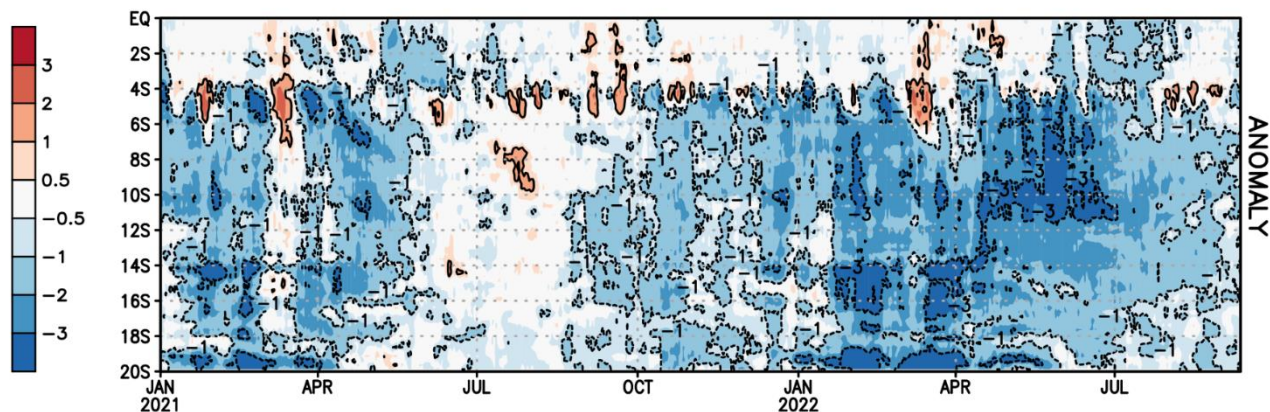
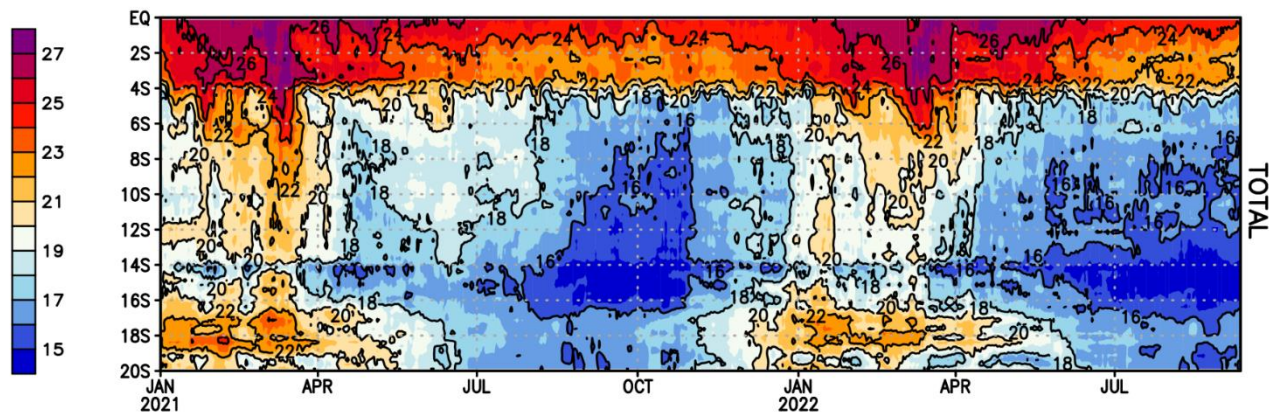
Siempre
con el pueblo

Este producto contempla la evolución de las condiciones atmosféricas a nivel global y regional durante agosto y los primeros días de setiembre de 2022. Este monitoreo se realiza a partir de diferentes fuentes, incluidos datos de modelos numéricos de tiempo y clima, datos de vientos satelitales, entre otros. Este producto es insumo para las reuniones del GTCT-ENFEN

NOAA Coral Reef Watch Daily 5km SST Anomalies (Version 3.1) 13 Aug 2022

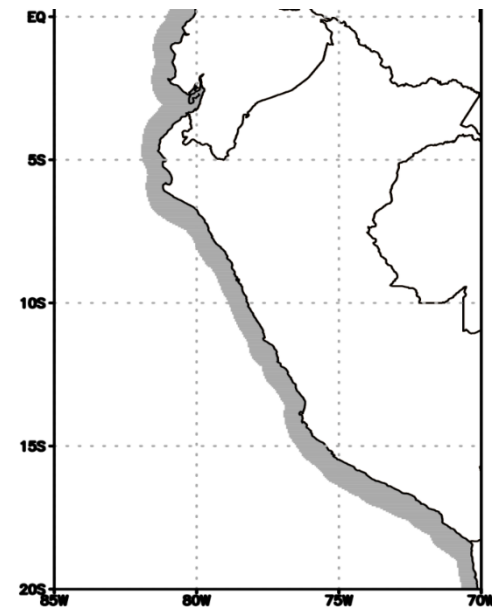


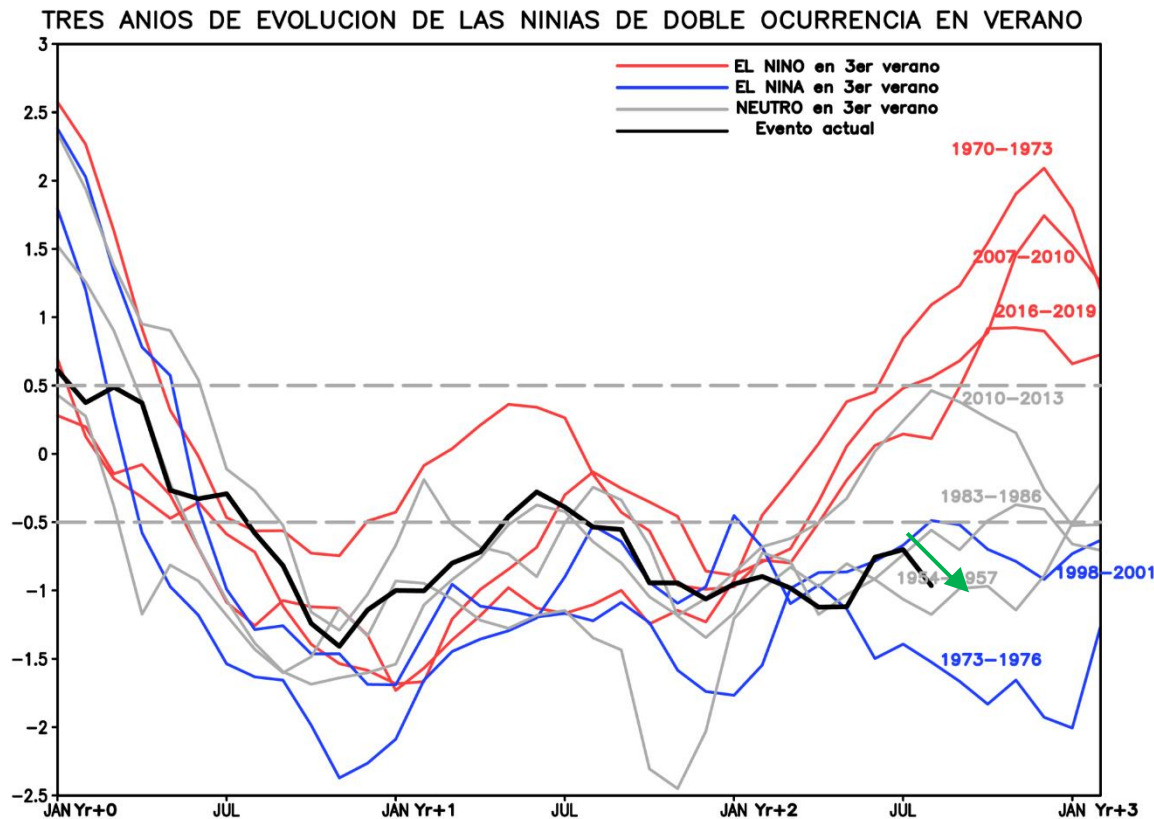
Temperatura Superficial del Mar frente a la costa peruana



Source: OSTIA
 CLIM: 2007 - 2019
 Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

100 Km off the coast

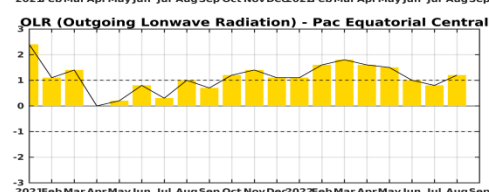
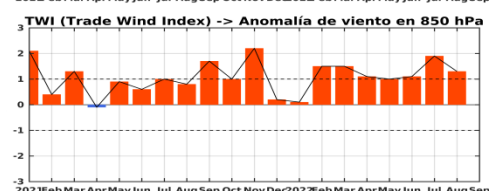
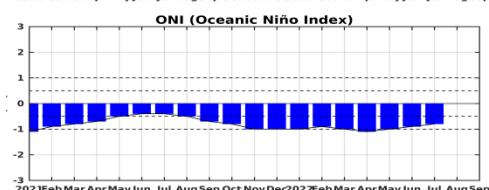
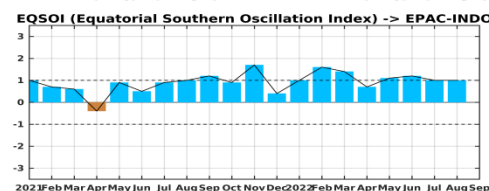
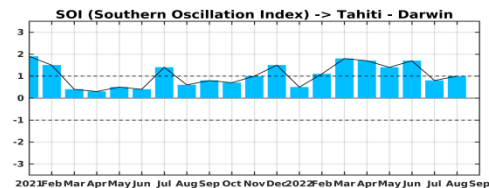
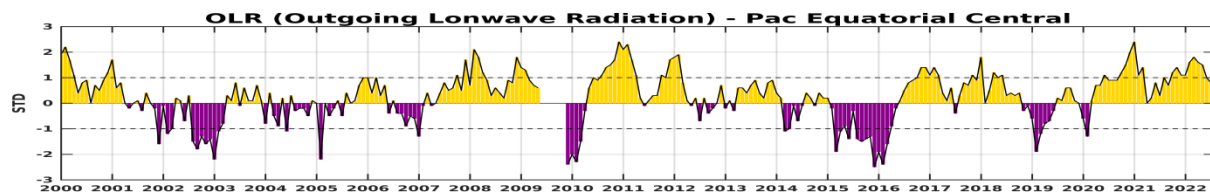
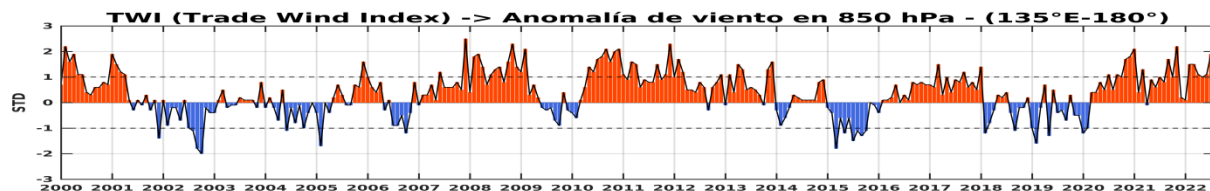
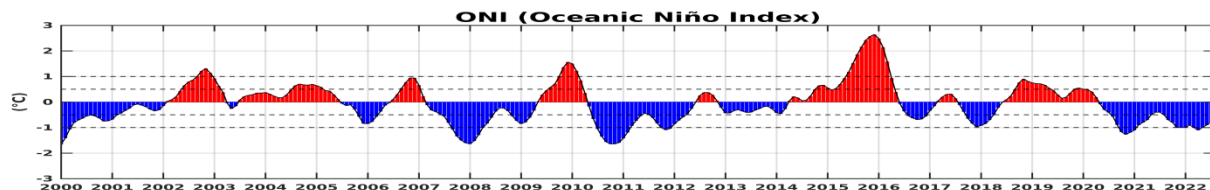
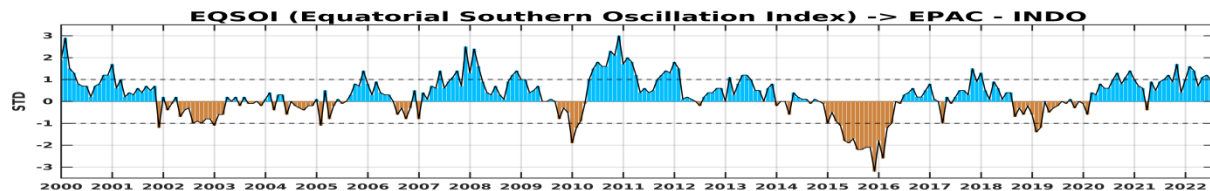
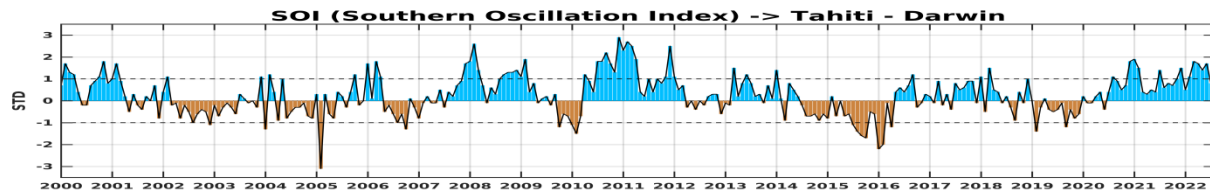




Source: ERSSTv5
CLIM: 1991 - 2020
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

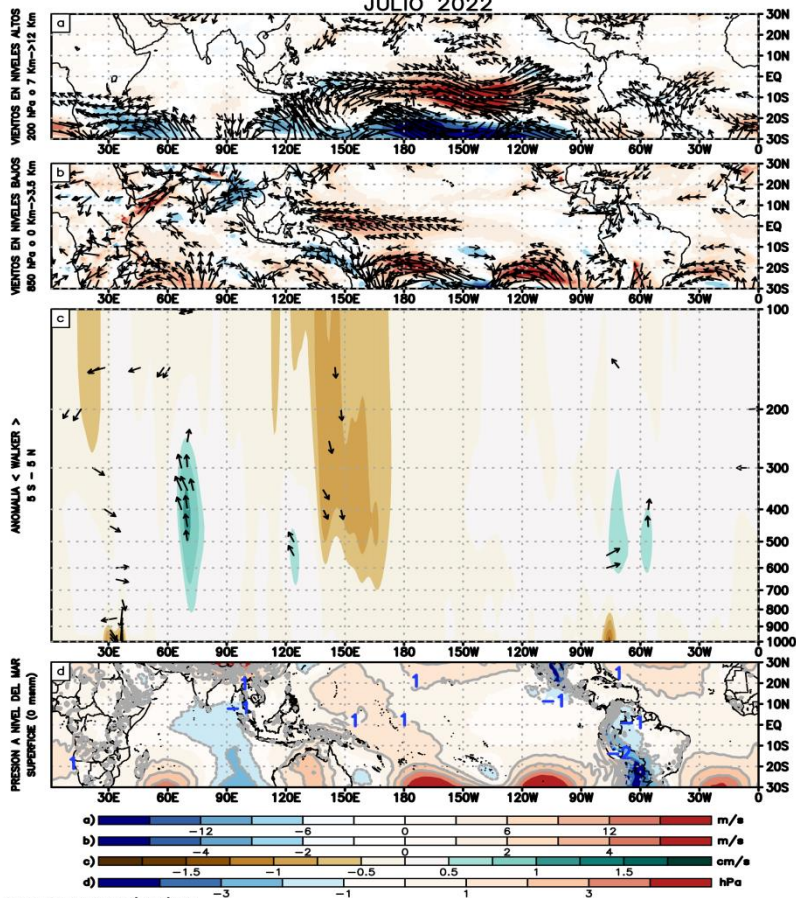
Historial de tres años de la TSM en la región 3.4 para 8 eventos anteriores de doble inmersión. El color de la línea indica el estado de ENSO para el tercer verano(rojo: El Niño, azul: La Niña, gris: Neutro). La línea negra muestra el evento actual. Anomalía mensual de la TSM en la región 3.4 usando ERSSTv5. Imagen creada por Michelle L'Heureux, modificada por SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

Pacífico Ecuatorial

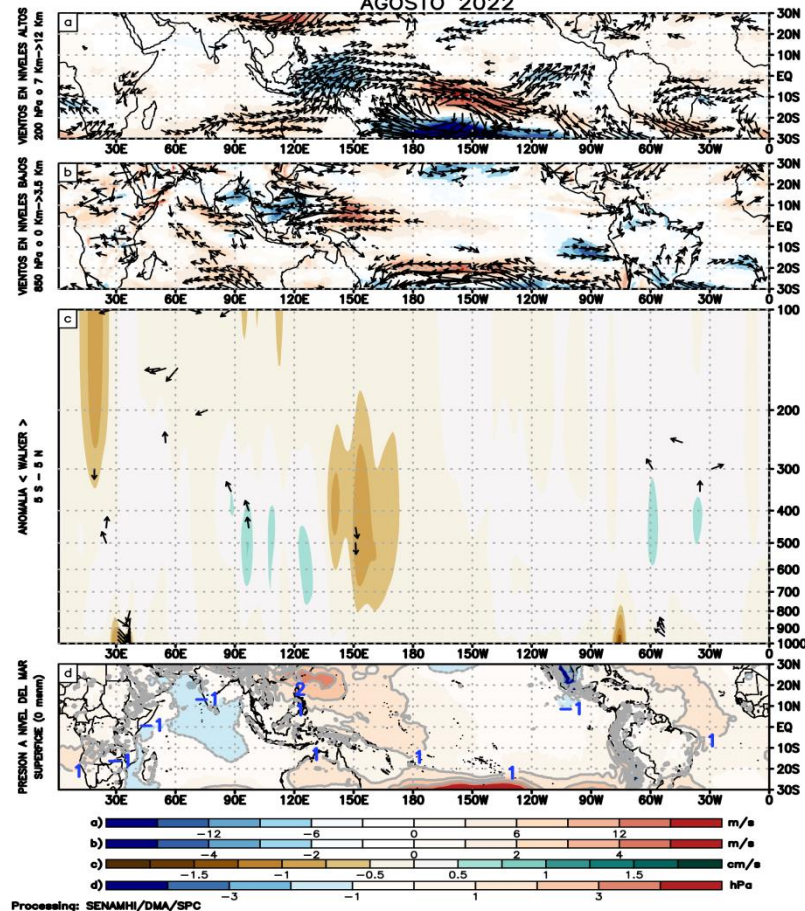


Pacífico Ecuatorial

JULIO 2022

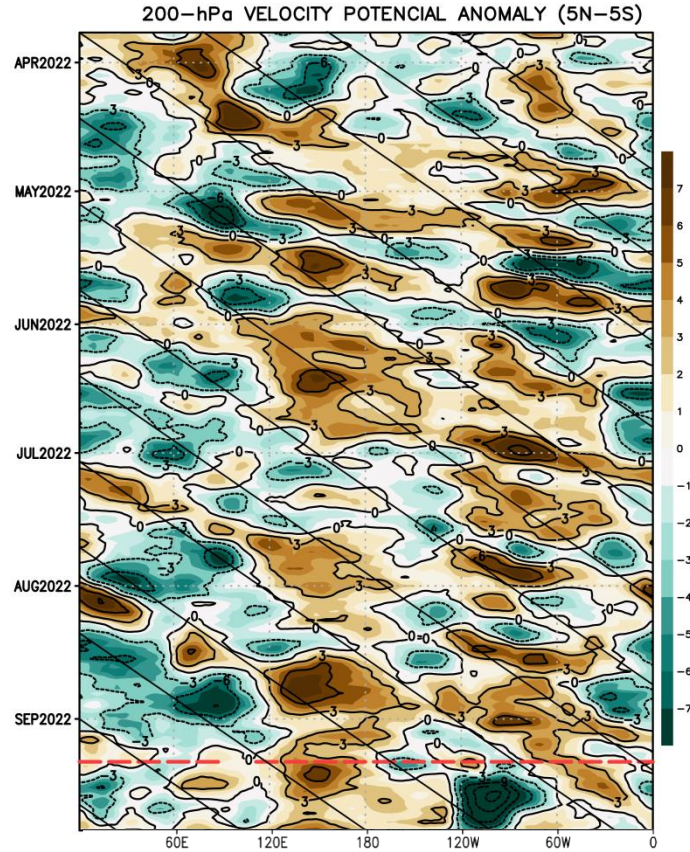


AGOSTO 2022



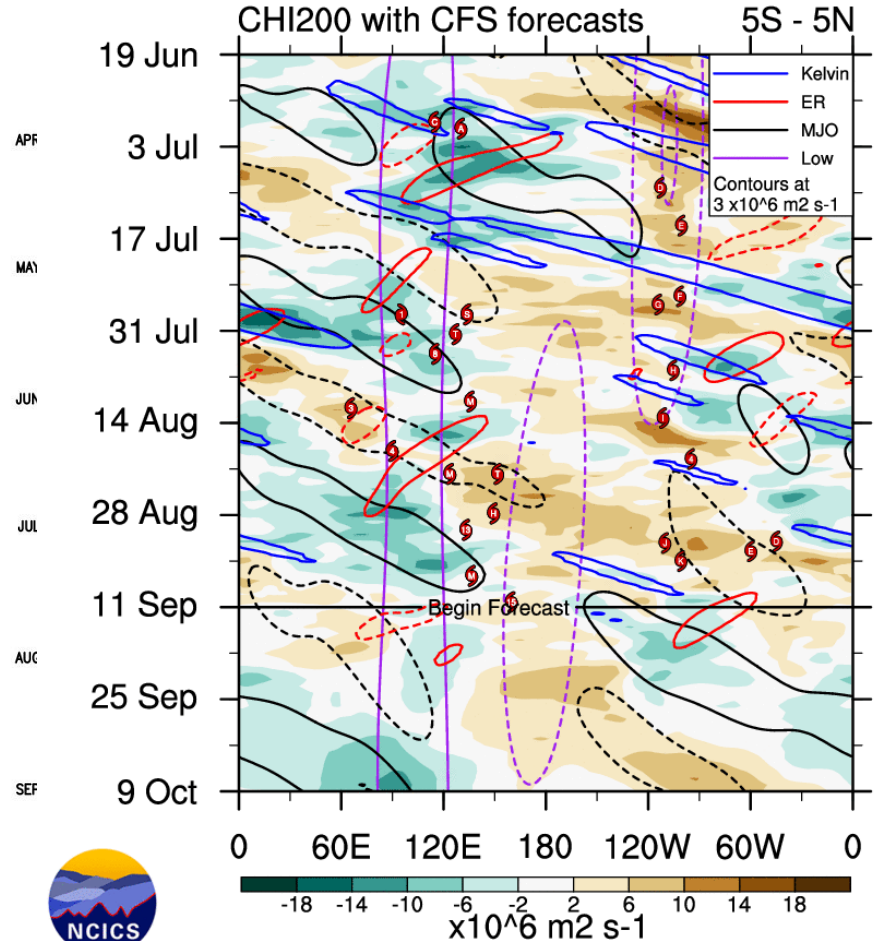
Variabilidad intraestacional:

Forzantes externas de Variabilidad - OMJ



Source: GFS
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

Begin GFS Forecast—green line
Forecast up to 00Z27SEP2022

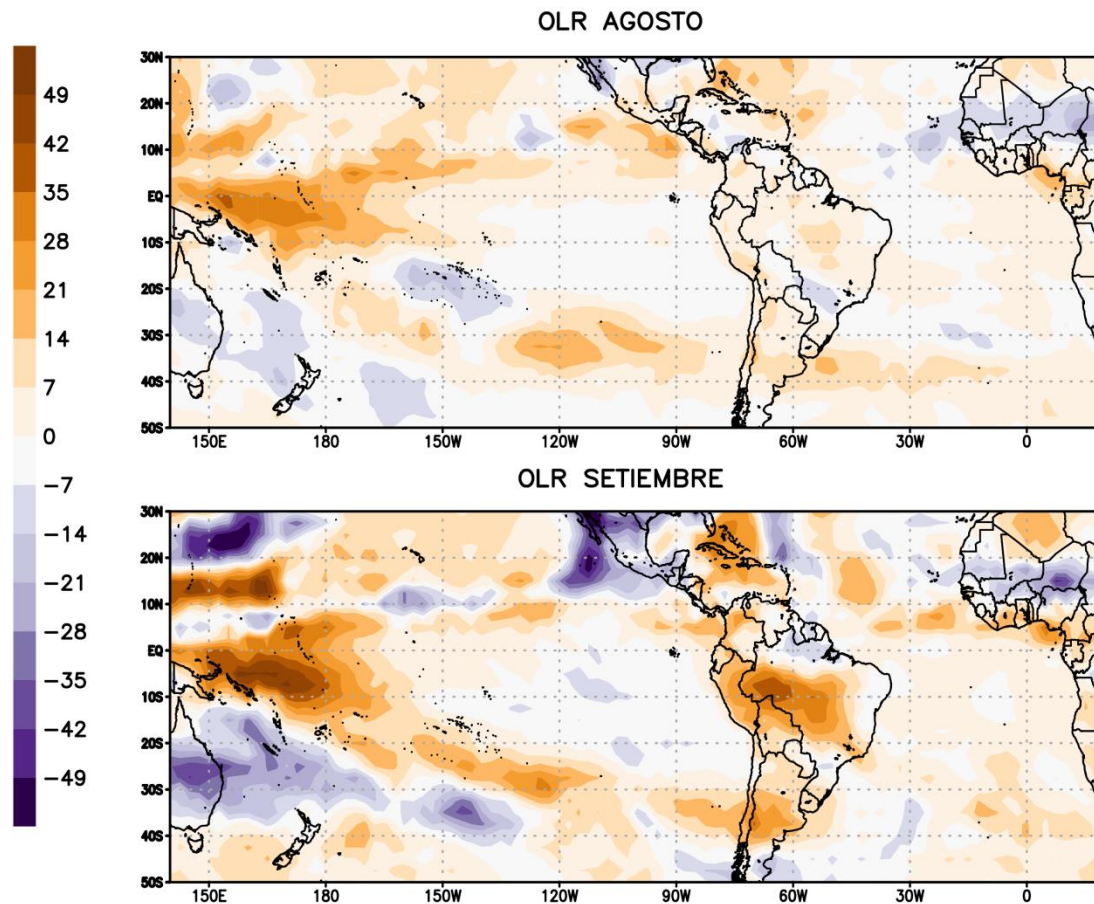


ncics.org/mjo

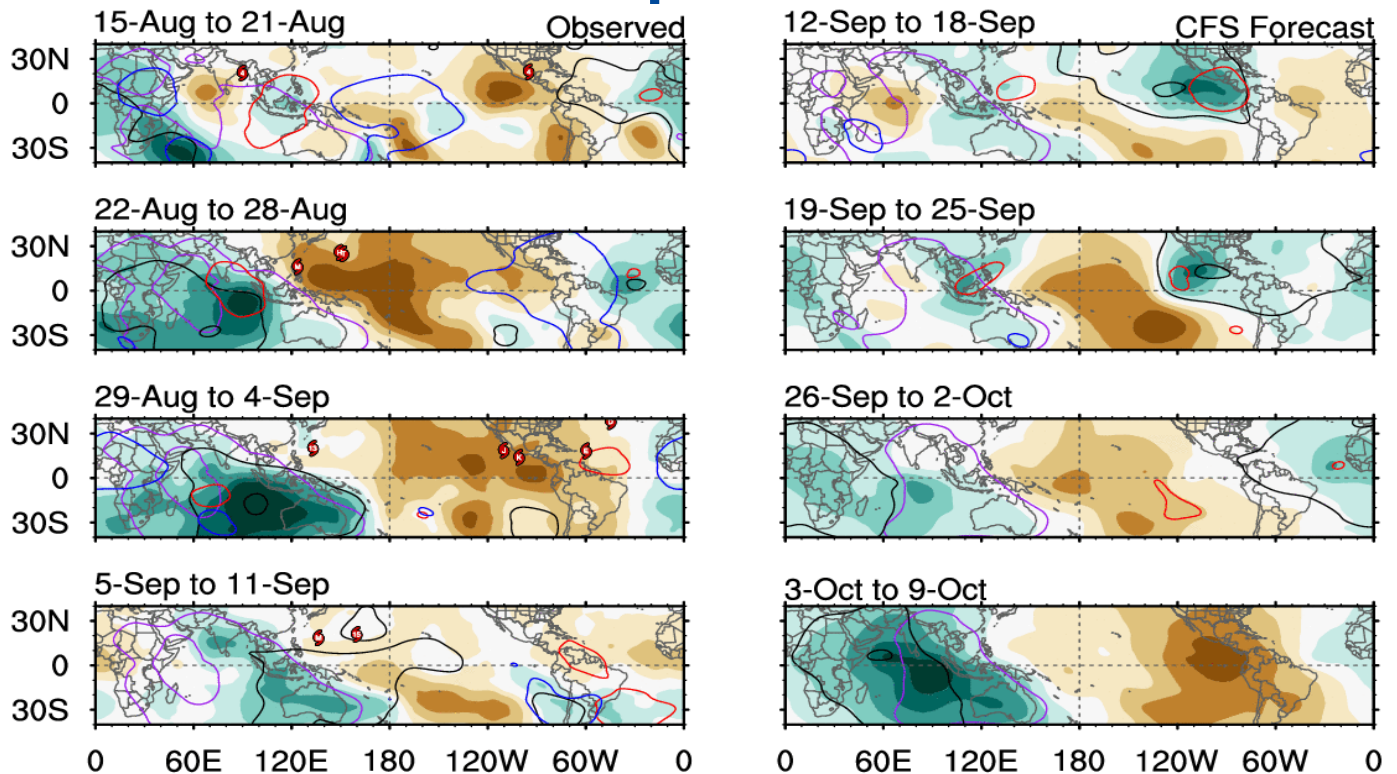
Mon 2022-09-12 1014 UTC

Carl Schreck
carl_schreck@ncsu.edu

Anomalías de la ORL



Anomalía de la velocidad potencial a 200 hPa



ncics.org/mjo



7-day CHI200 with CFS forecasts

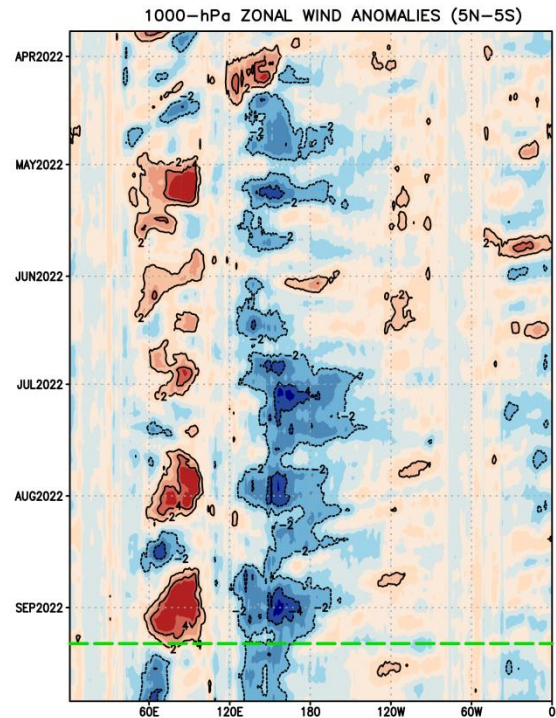
Mon 2022-09-12 1020 UTC

— MJO — Kelvin x2
— Low — ER

Contours at -2, -6 $\times 10^6$ m² s⁻¹

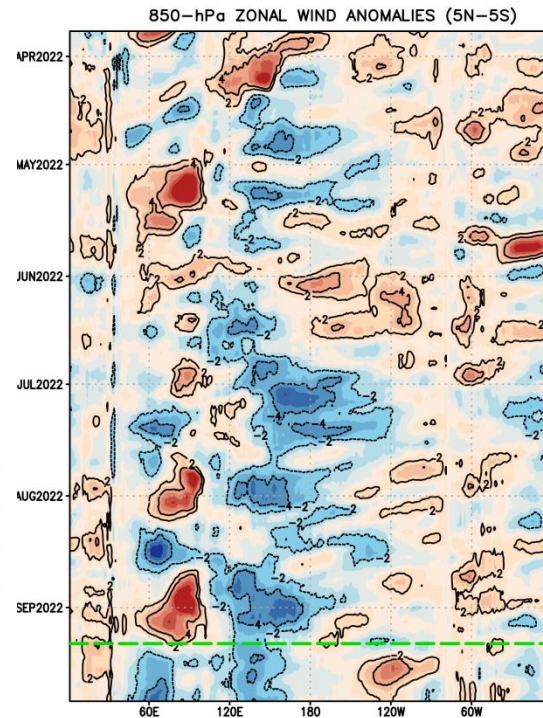
Carl Schreck
carl_schreck@ncsu.edu

Condiciones en el Pacífico Ecuatorial: *Estes/Oestes*



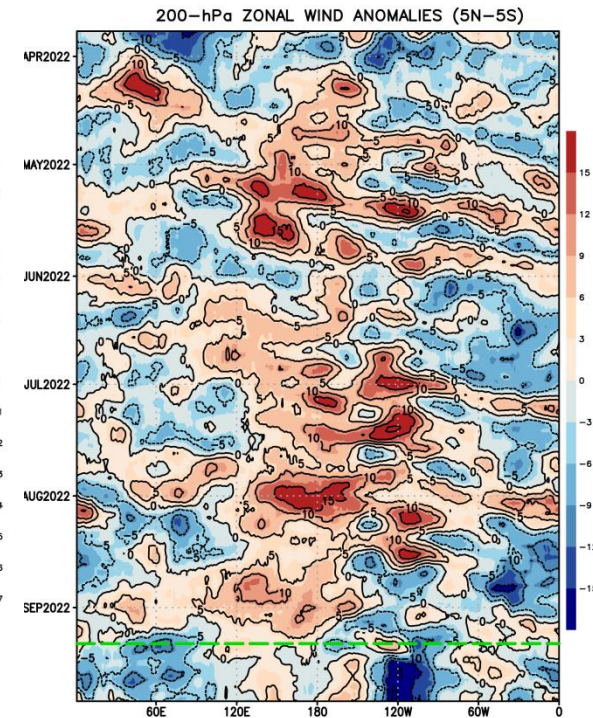
Source: GFS
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

Begin GFS Forecast—green line
Forecast up to 00Z27SEP2022



Source: GFS
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

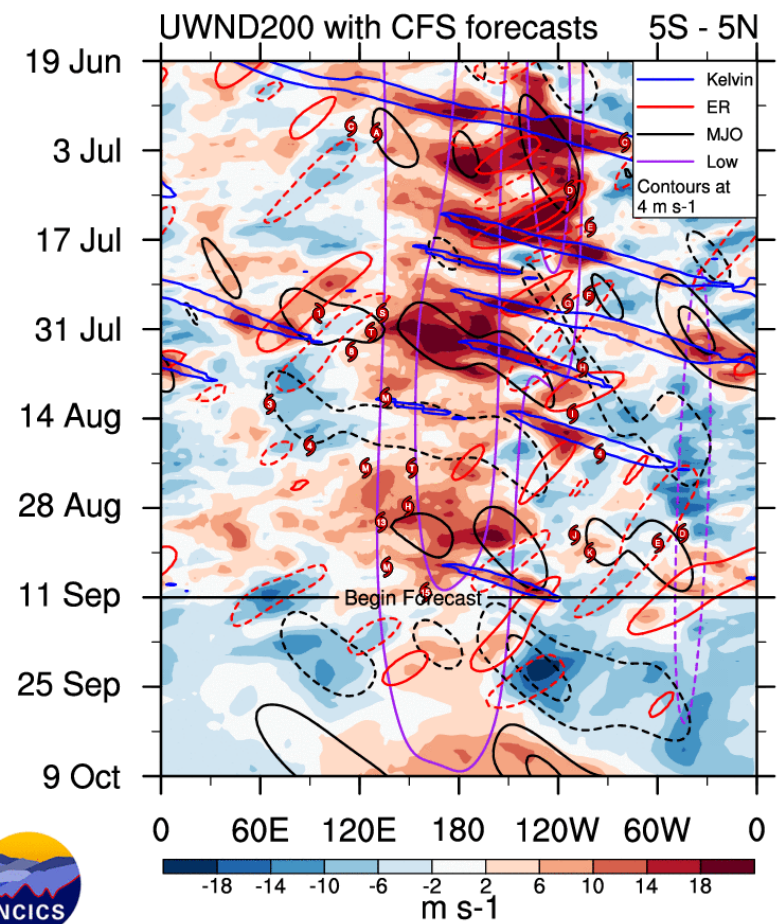
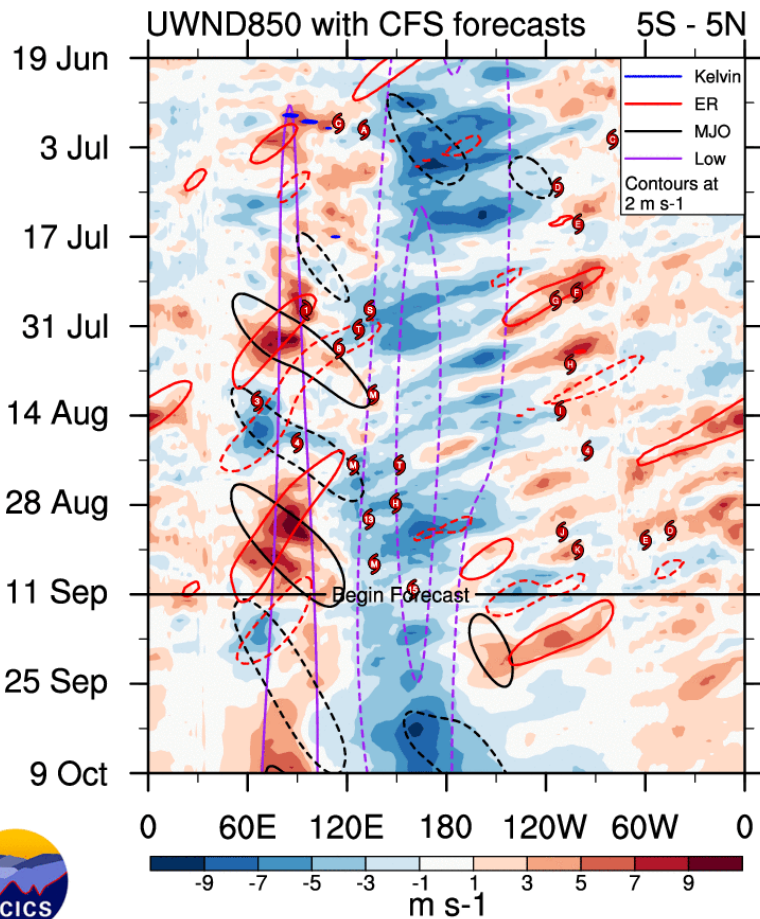
Begin GFS Forecast—green line
Forecast up to 00Z27SEP2022



Source: GFS
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

Begin GFS Forecast—green line
Forecast up to 00Z27SEP2022

Condiciones en el Pacífico Ecuatorial: *Estes/Oestes*



ncics.org/mjo

Mon 2022-09-12 1016 UTC

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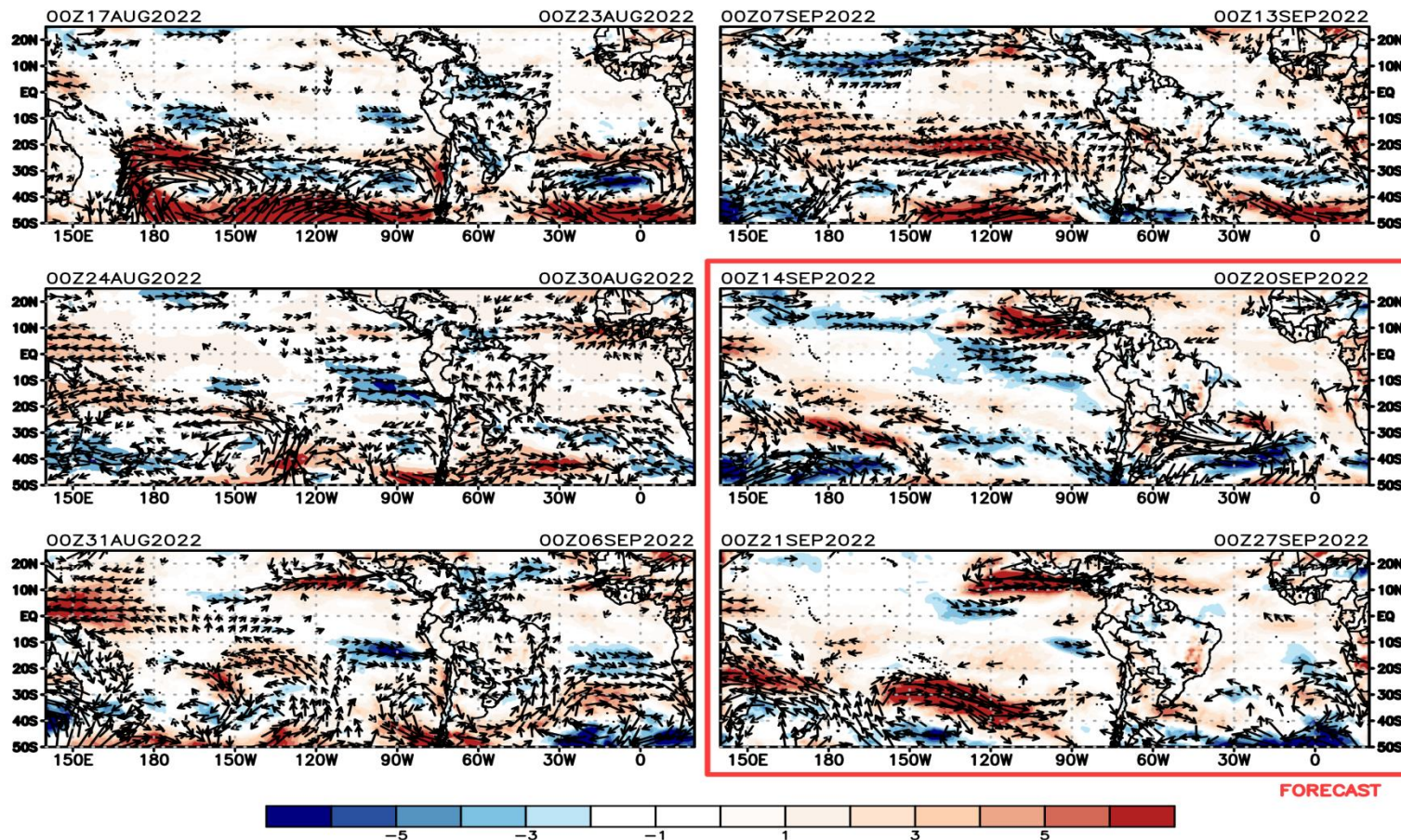


ncics.org/mjo

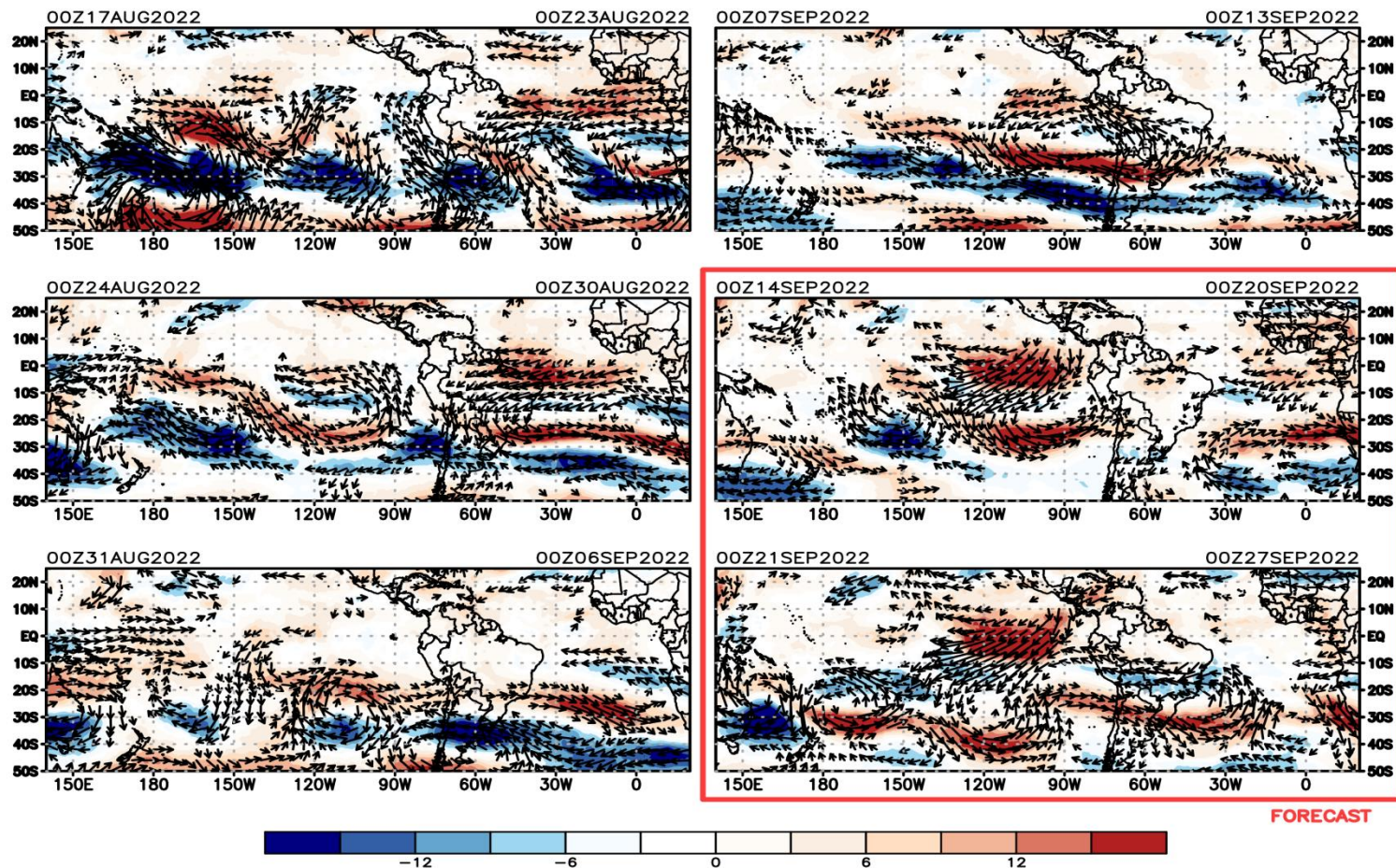
Mon 2022-09-12 1014 UTC

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carl_schreck@ncsu.edu

Anomalía de vientos en 850 hPa

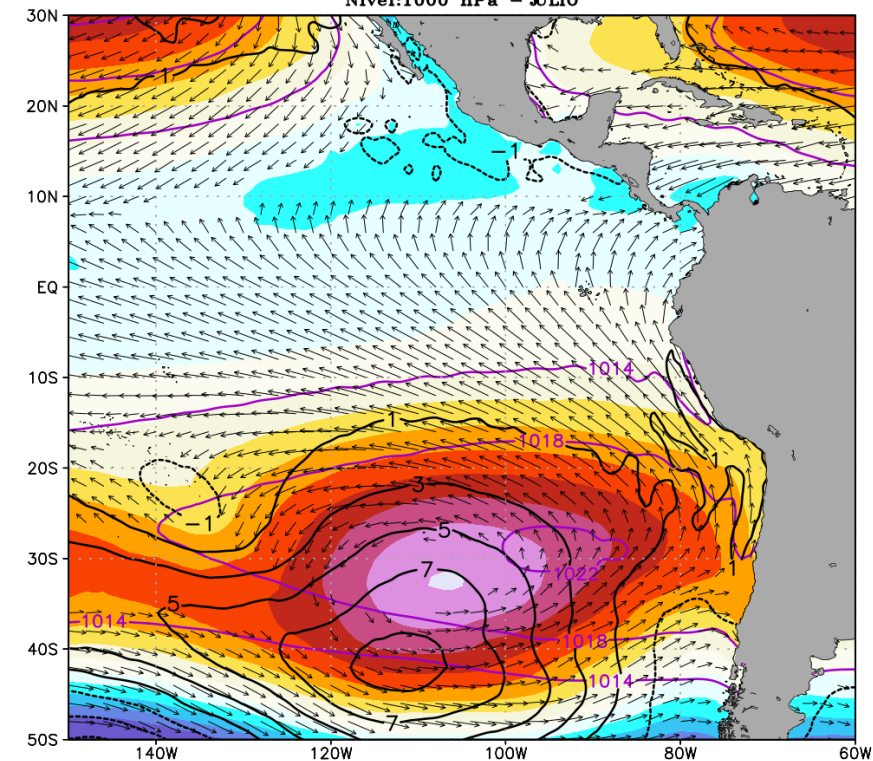


Anomalía de vientos en 200 hPa

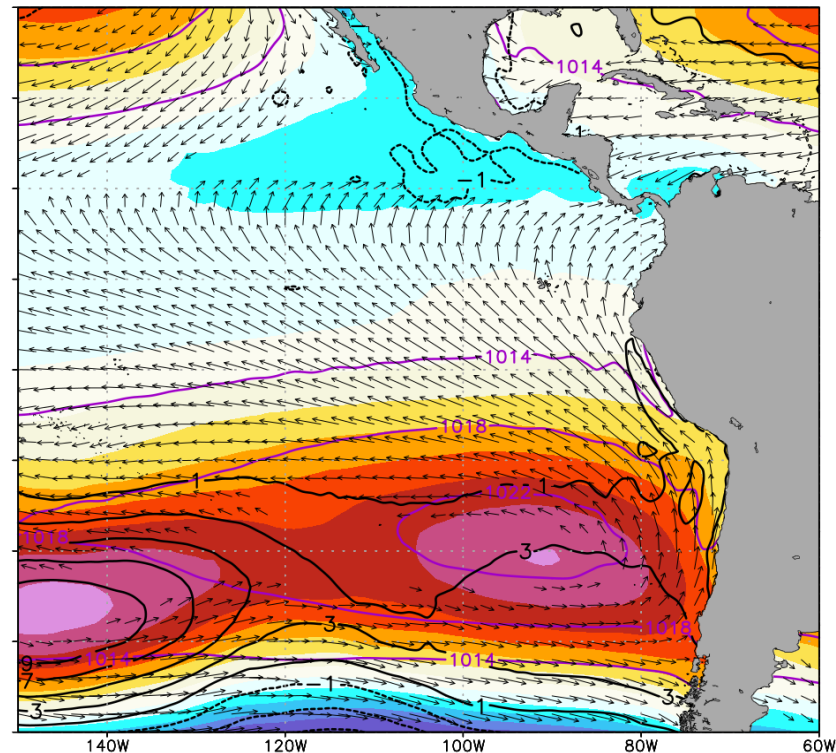


Anticiclón del Pacífico Sur

PROMEDIO DE LA PRSML (hPa) (color) – VIENTOS (m/s) (vector)
CLIMATOLOGIA(contorno lila) ANOMALIA (contorno negro)
Nivel:1000 hPa – JULIO



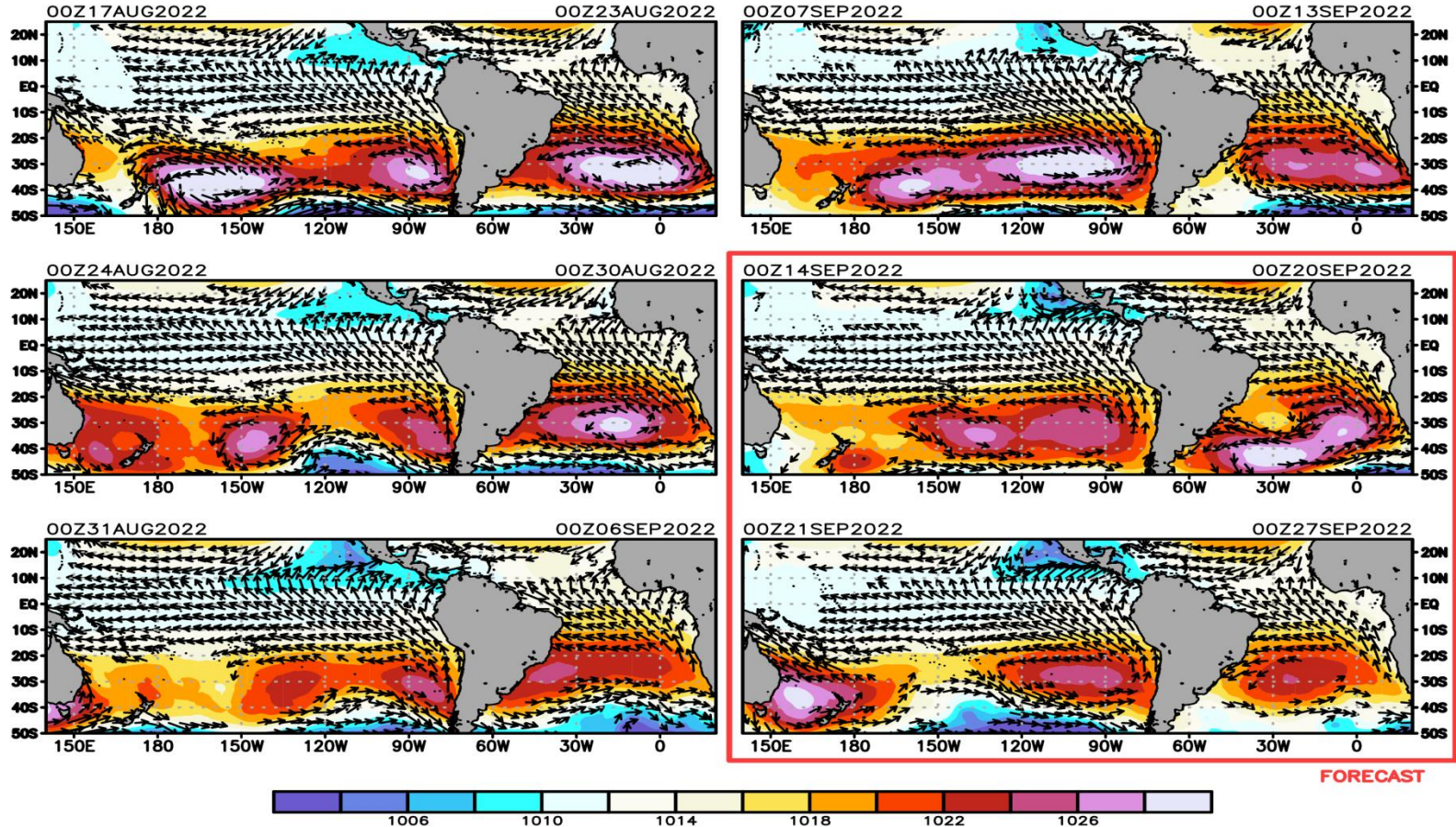
PROMEDIO DE LA PRSML (hPa) (color) – VIENTOS (m/s) (vector)
CLIMATOLOGIA(contorno lila) ANOMALIA (contorno negro)
Nivel:1000 hPa – AGOSTO



14
IHI/DMA/SPC

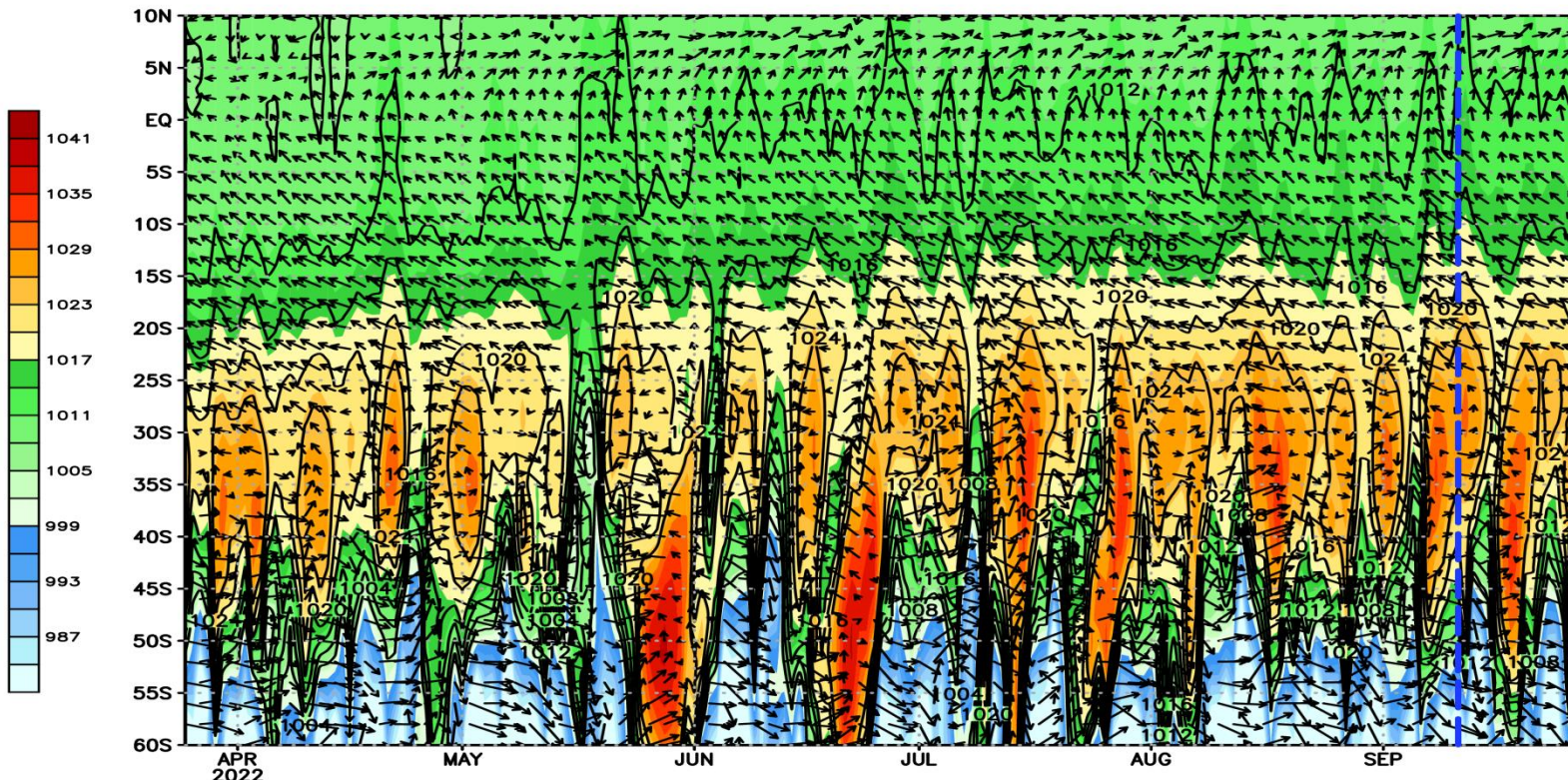


Anticiclón del Pacífico Sur



Presión a nivel del mar / vientos a 1000 hPa

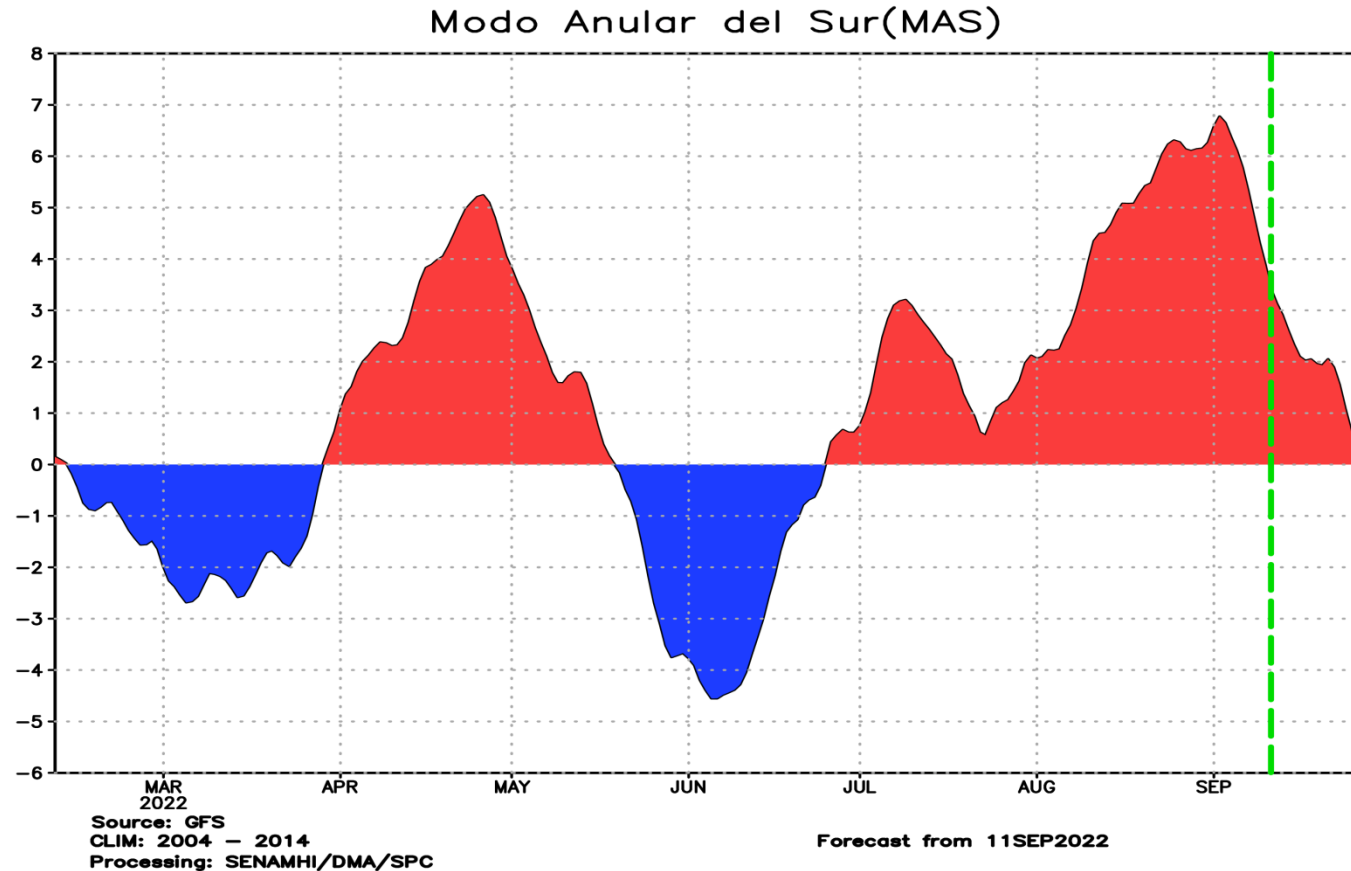
Presión a nivel del mar/vientos 1000 hPa (m/s)



Source: GFS
CLIM: 2004 - 2014
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

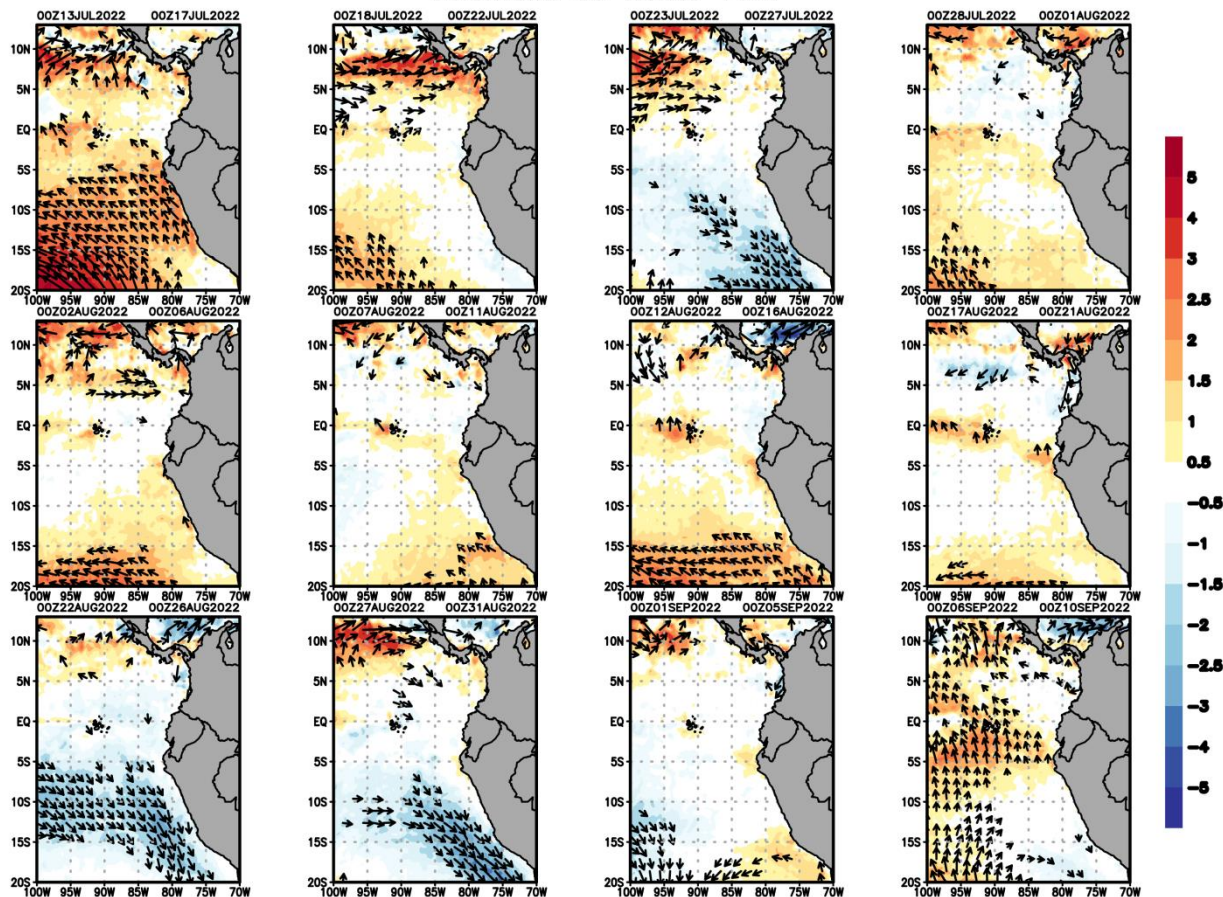
Average from 93W-87W
Forecast from 11SEP2022

Modo Anular del Sur (MAS)



Condiciones regionales: *Vientos a 10 m - ASCAT*

Anomalia de viento 10m

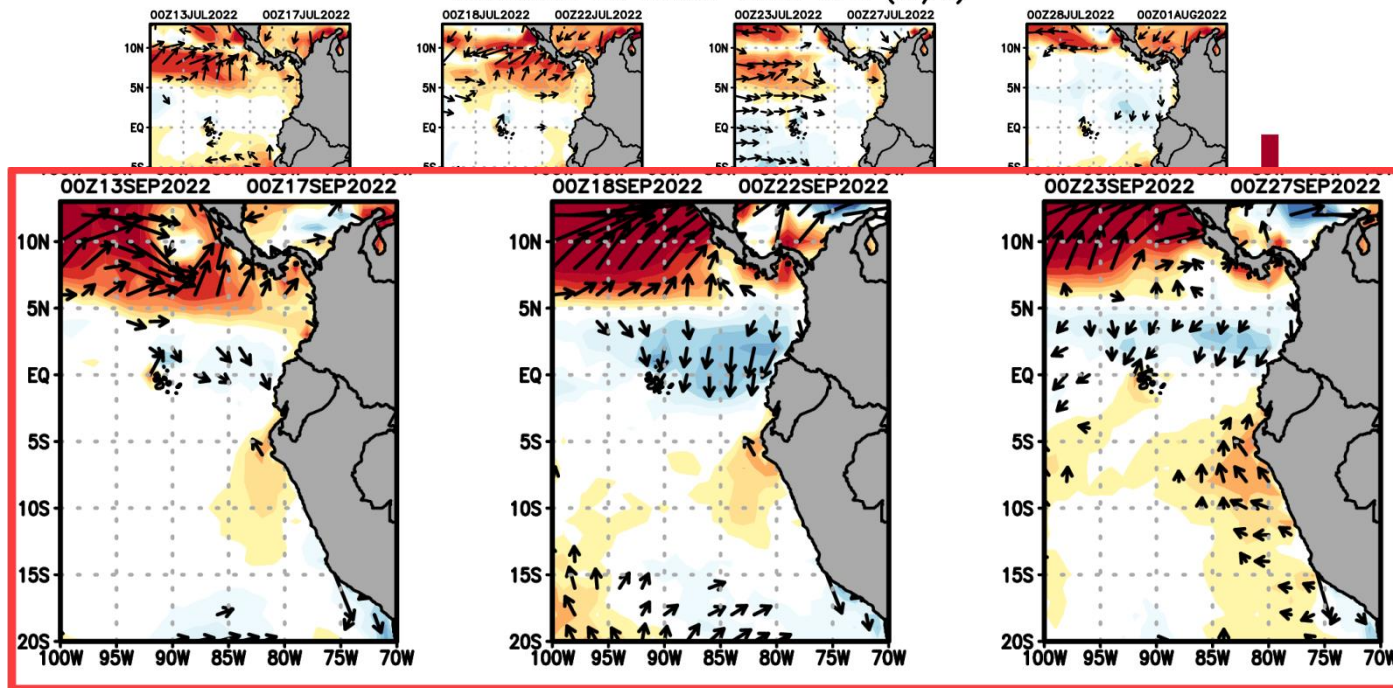


Source: ASCAT

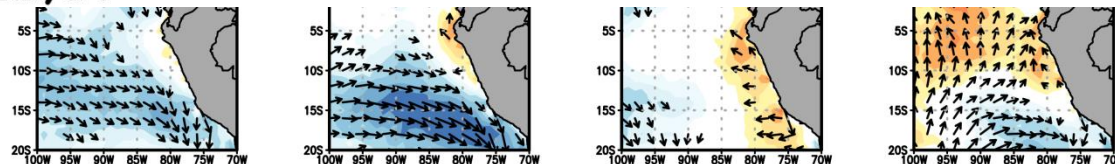
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

Condiciones regionales: *Vientos a 1000 hPa - GFS*

Anomalia de viento 1000 hPa (m/s)



ENAMHI/DMA/SPC



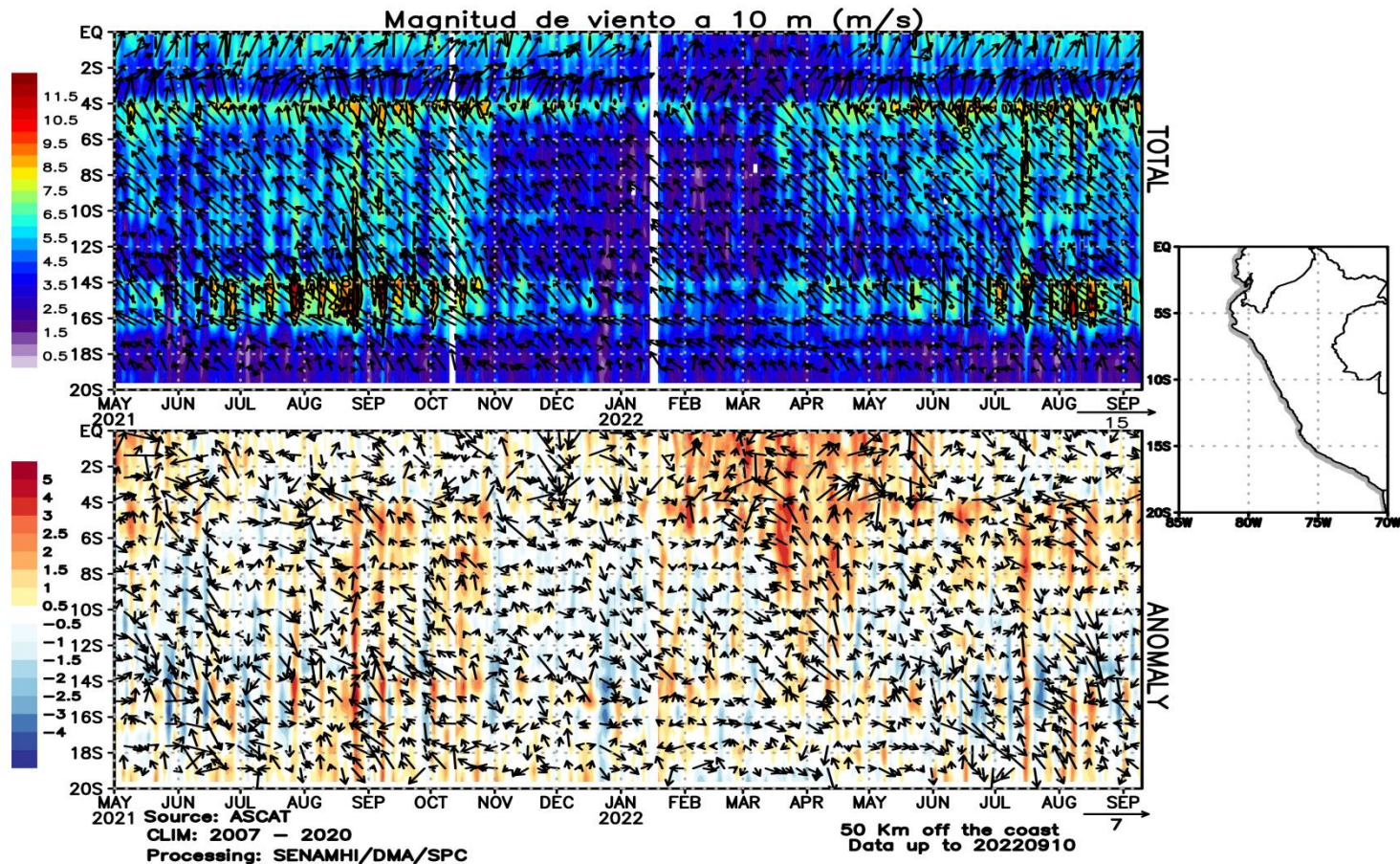
Source: GFS

Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

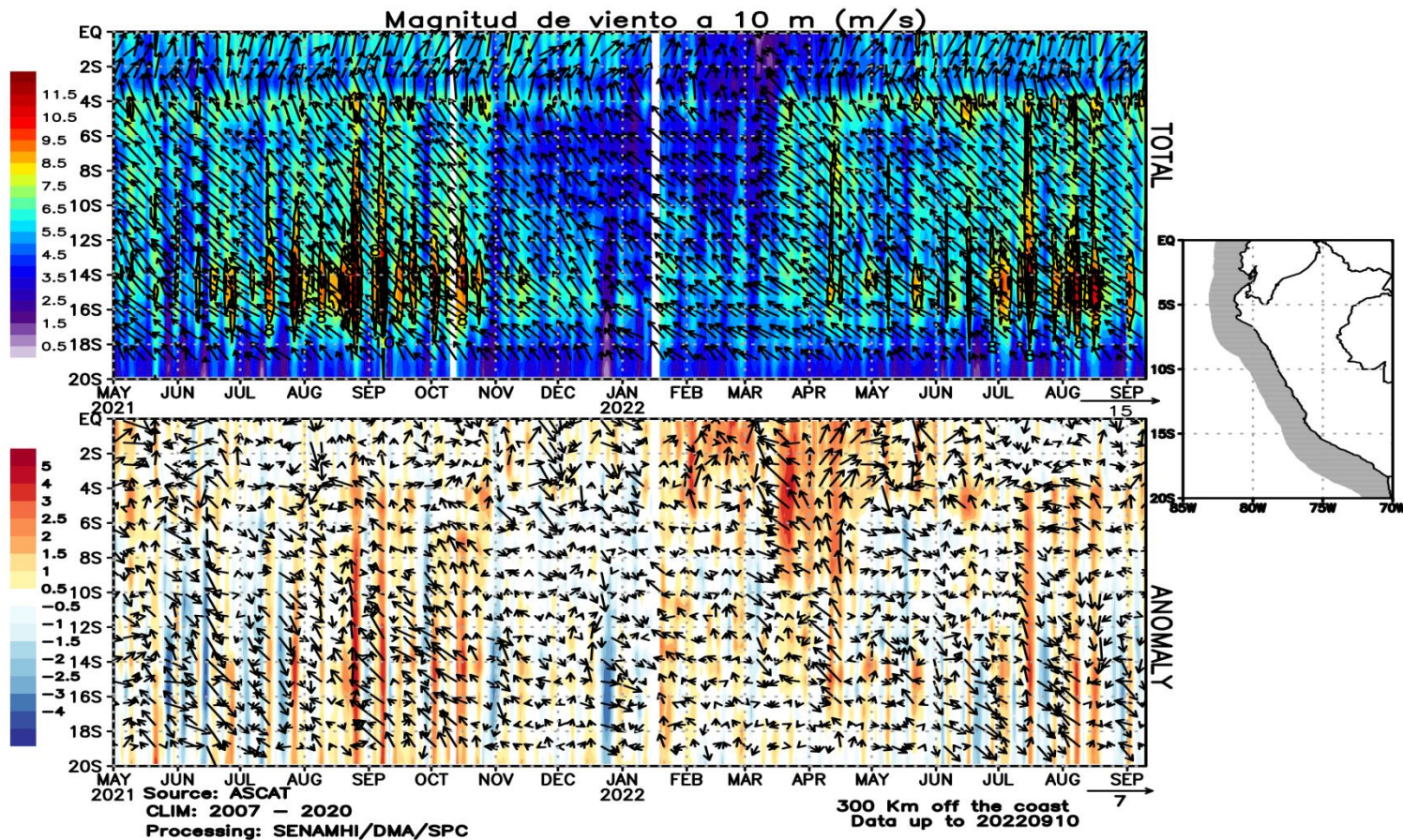
FORECAST1



Condiciones regionales: *Flujo de viento a 10m*

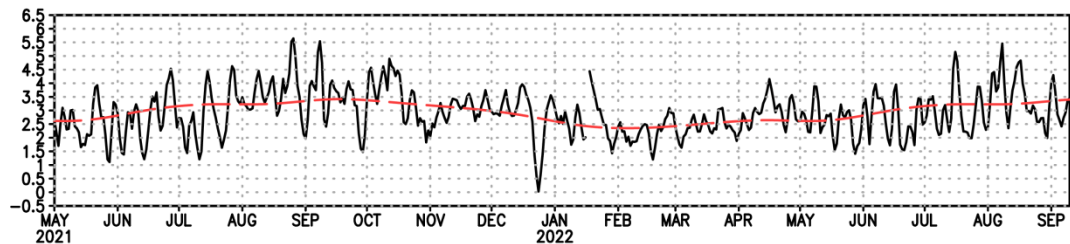
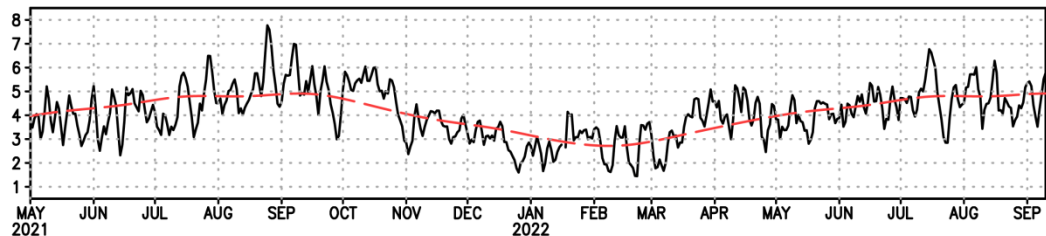
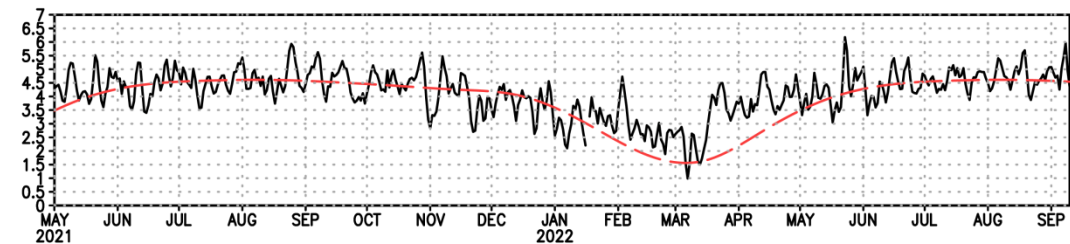


Condiciones regionales: *Flujo de viento a 10m*



Condiciones regionales: *Flujo de viento a 10m*

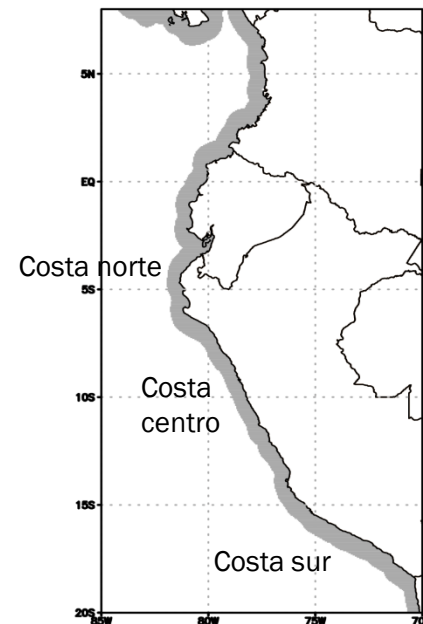
Magnitud de viento meridional a 10 m



Source: ASCAT WIND
CLIM: 2007 - 2020
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

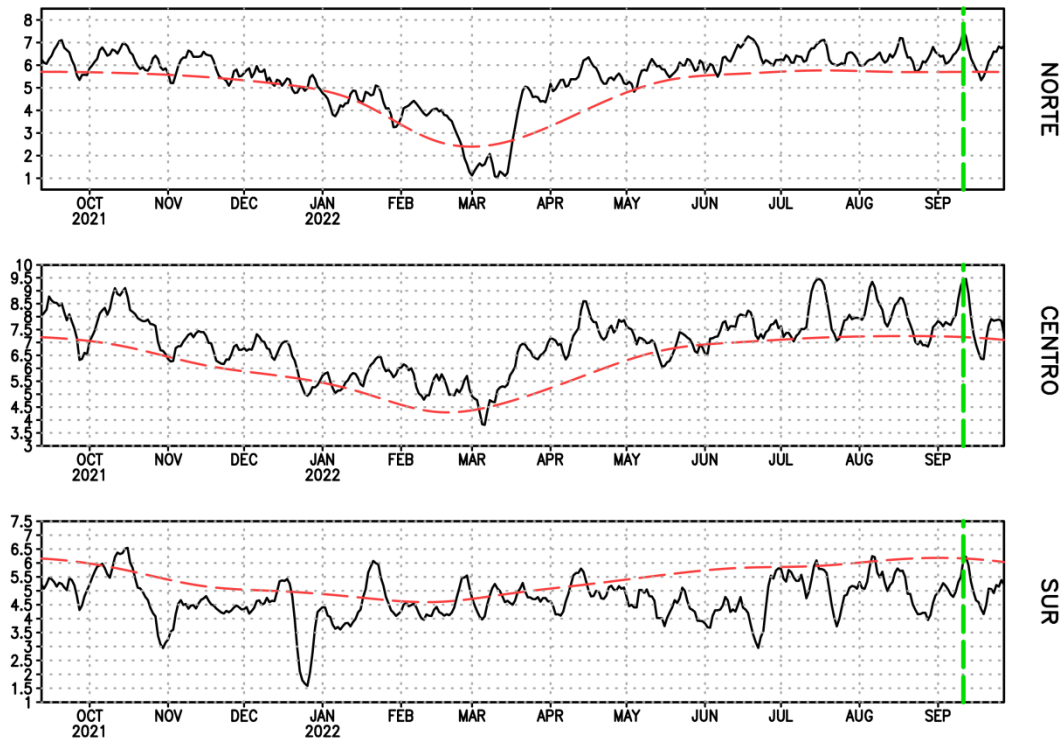
100 Km off the coast

RED LINE: MERIDIONAL WIND CLIMATOLOGY
BLACK LINE: MERIDIONAL WIND



Condiciones regionales: *Flujo de viento en 1000 hPa*

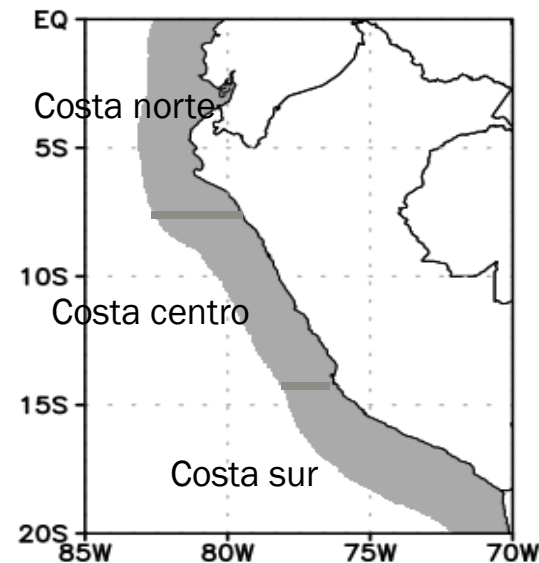
Magnitud de viento meridional a 1000 hPa (m/s)



Source: GFS
CLIM: 2004 – 2014
Processing: SENAMHI/DMA/SPC

300 Km off the coast
Forecast from 11SEP2022

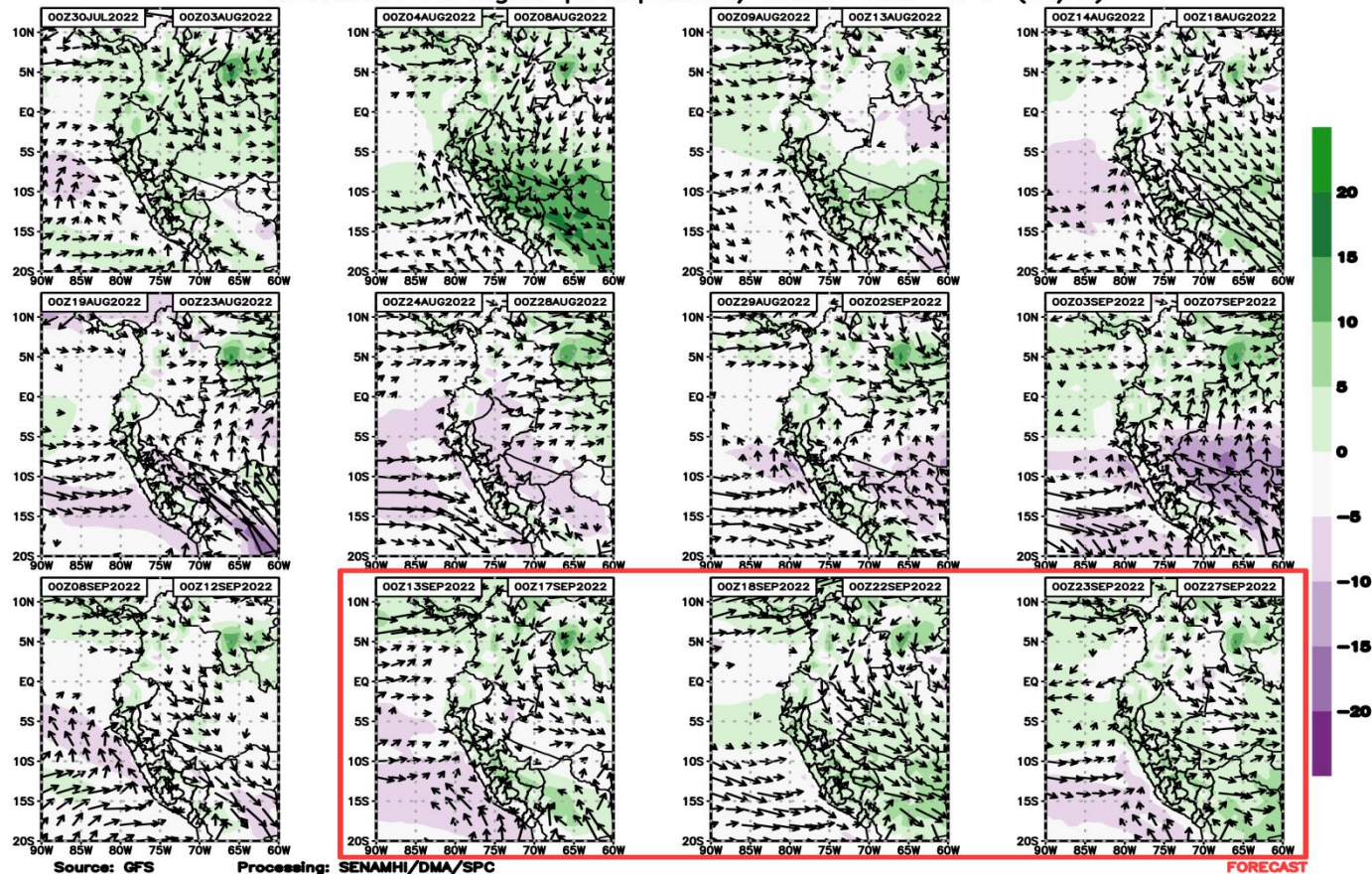
RED LINE: MERIDIONAL WIND CLIMATOLOGY
BLACK LINE: MERIDIONAL WIND



Condiciones regionales:

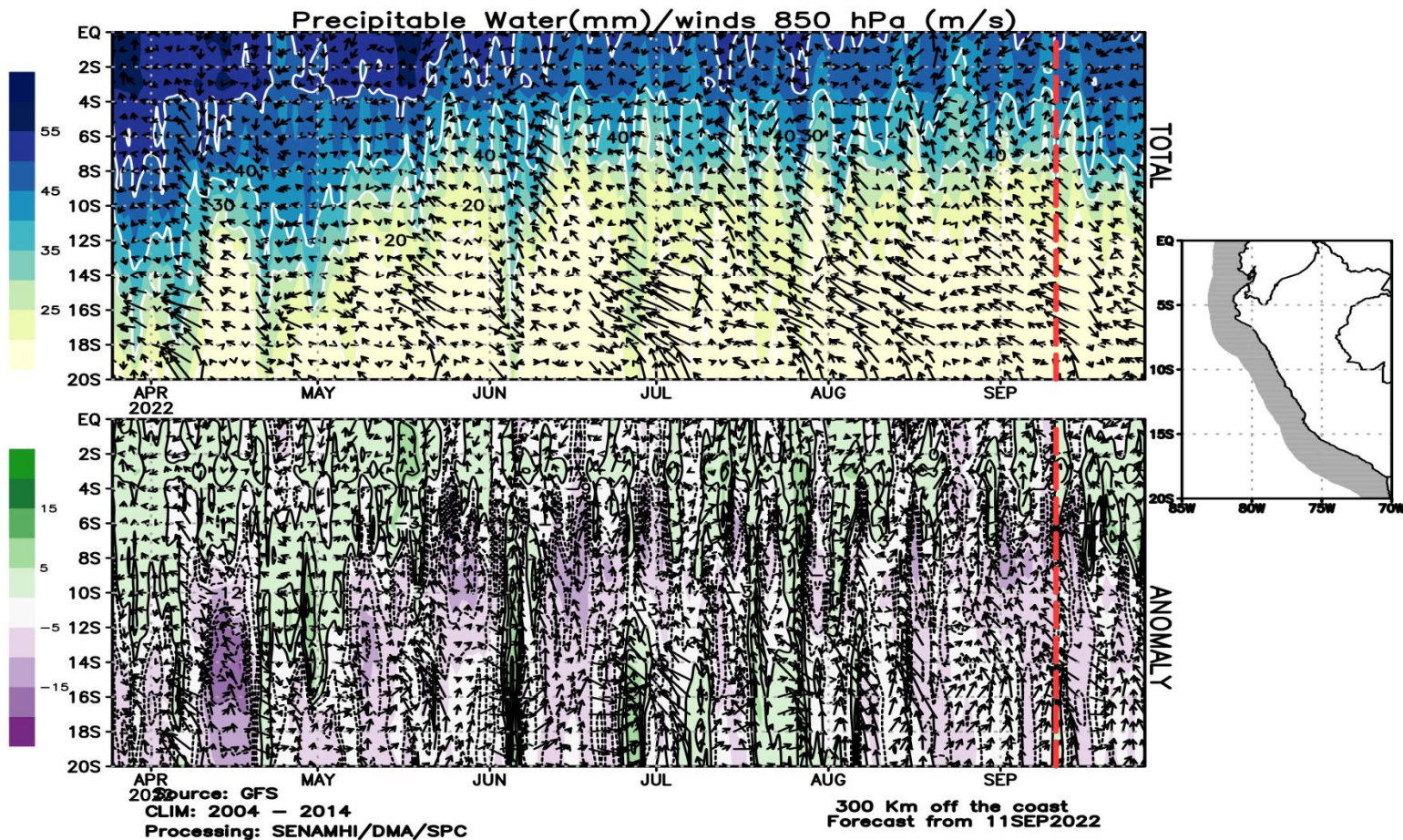
Agua Precipitable y Flujo de viento en 850 hPa fuera del litoral

Anomalia de Agua precipitable/viento 850 hPa (m/s)



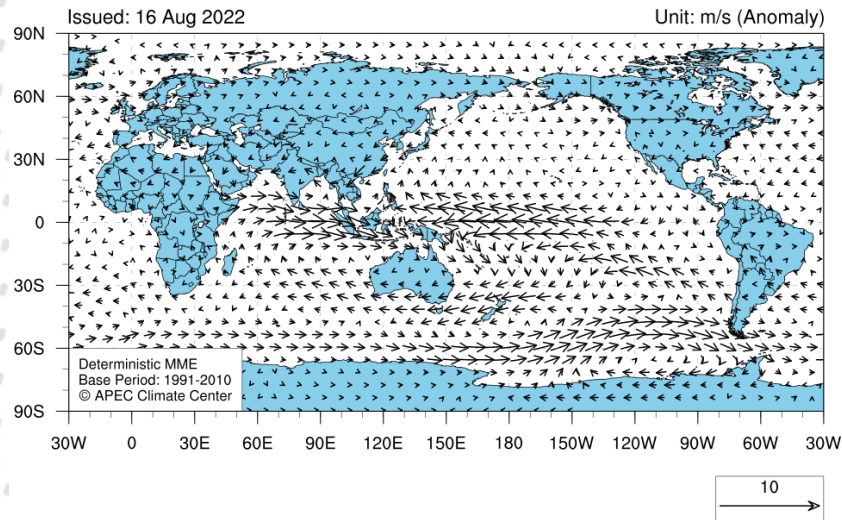
Condiciones regionales:

Agua Precipitable y Flujo de viento en 850 hPa fuera del litoral

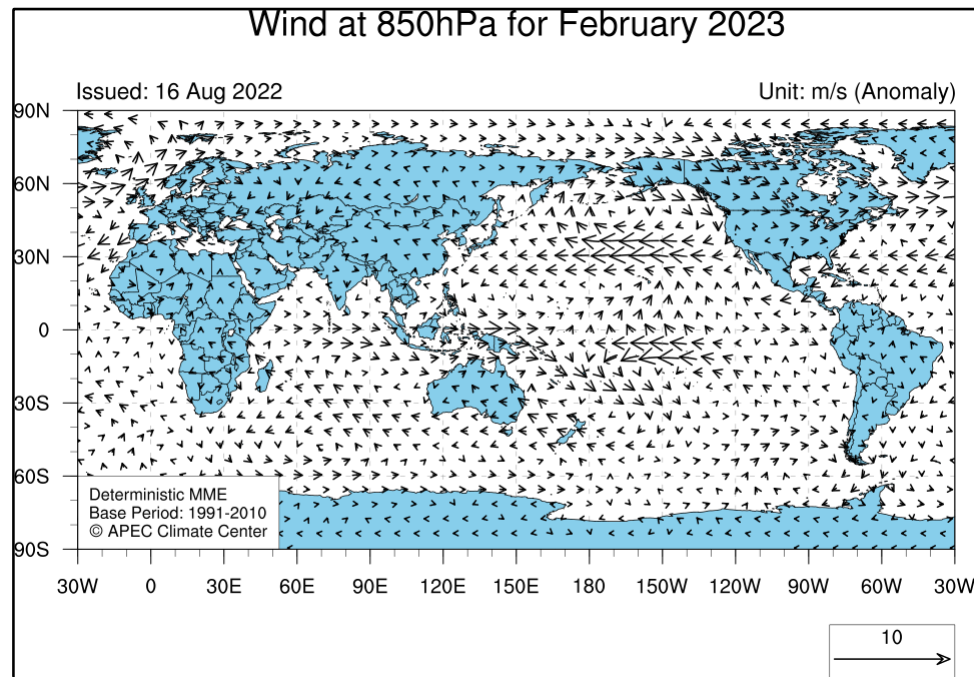


Pronóstico determinístico MME

Wind at 850hPa for September-November 2022

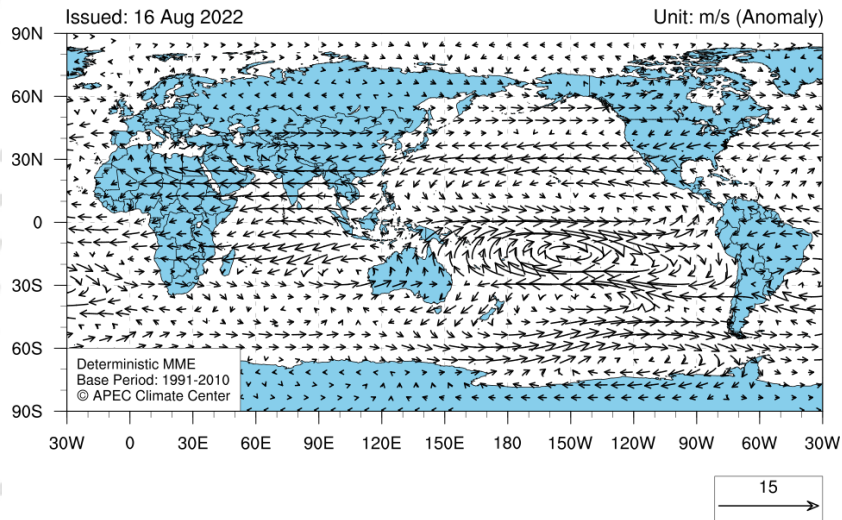


Wind at 850hPa for February 2023

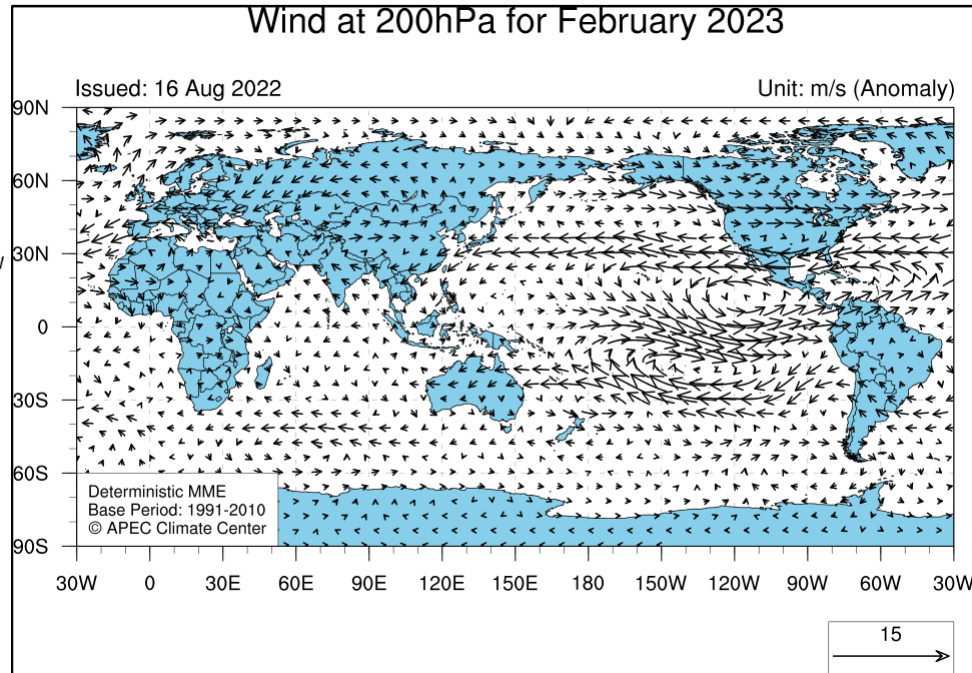


Pronóstico determinístico MME

Wind at 200hPa for September-November 2022



Wind at 200hPa for February 2023

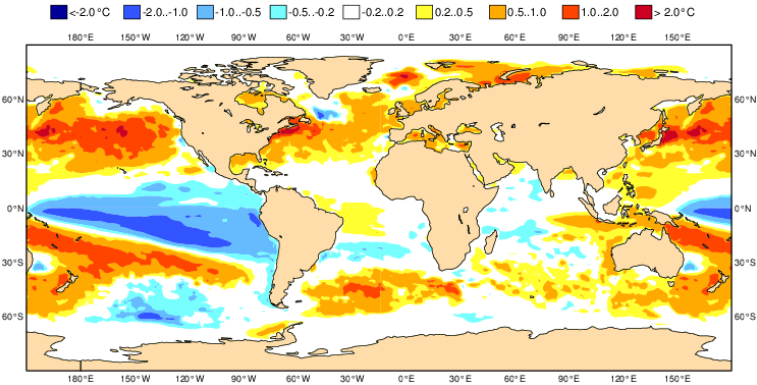


MODELO EUROPEO

ECMWF Seasonal Forecast
Mean forecast SST anomaly

Forecast start is 01/09/22, climate period is 1993-2016
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 600

System 5
OND 2022

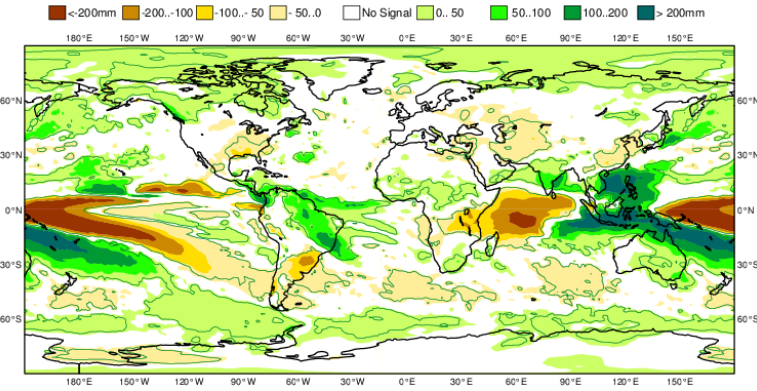


ECMWF Seasonal Forecast
Mean precipitation anomaly

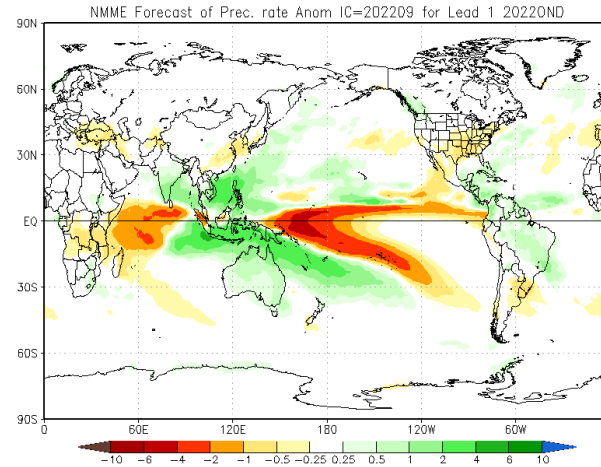
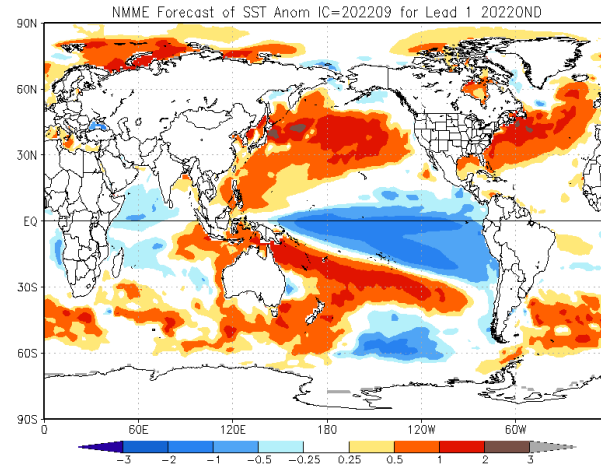
Forecast start is 01/09/22, climate period is 1993-2016
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 600

System 5
OND 2022

Shaded areas significant at 10% level
Solid contour at 1% level



MODELO AMERICANO (NMME NOAA)



OND

DEF 2023

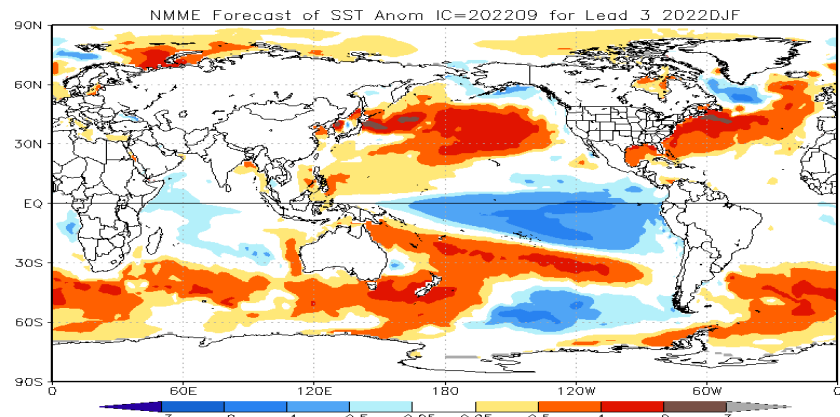
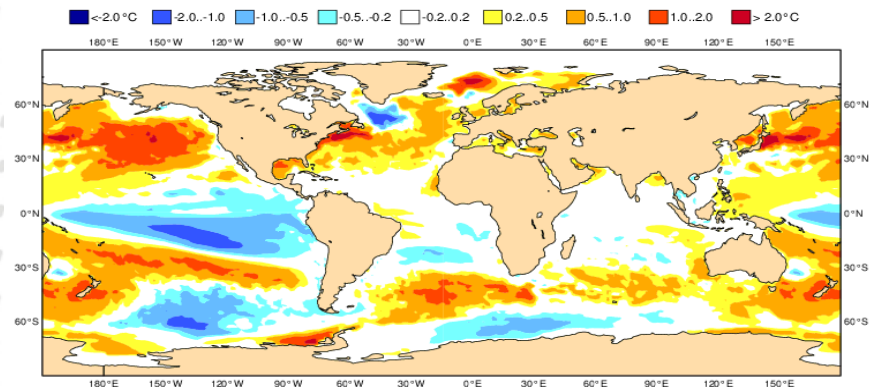
ECMWF Seasonal Forecast

Mean forecast SST anomaly

Forecast start is 01/09/22, climate period is 1993-2016

Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 600

System 5
DJF 2022/23



ECMWF Seasonal Forecast

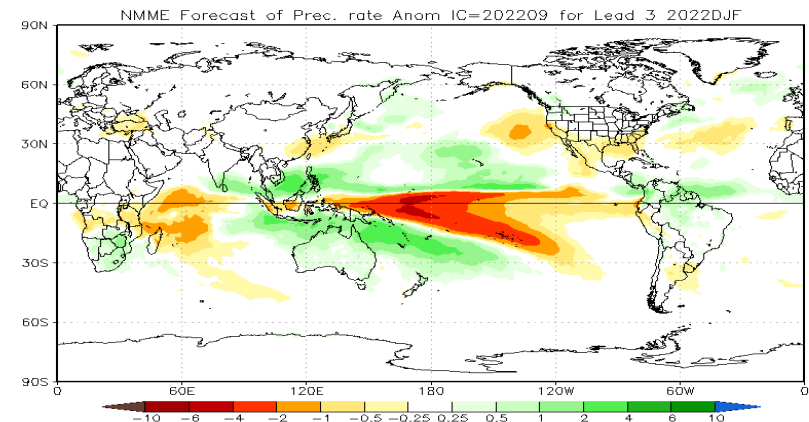
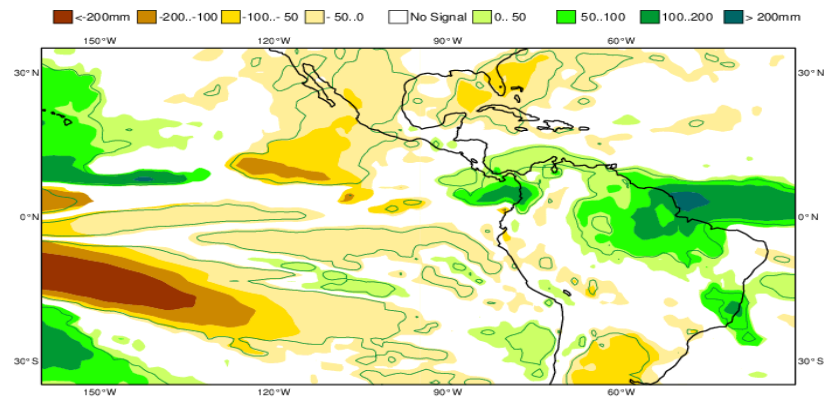
Mean precipitation anomaly

Forecast start is 01/09/22, climate period is 1993-2016

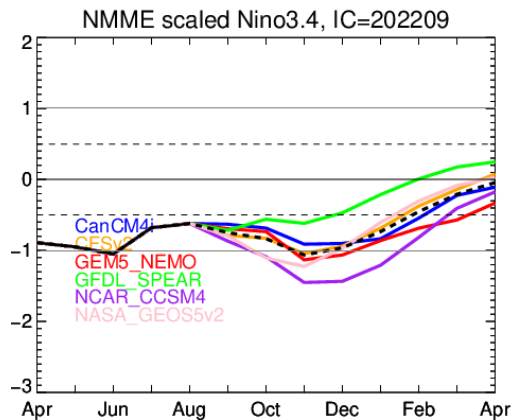
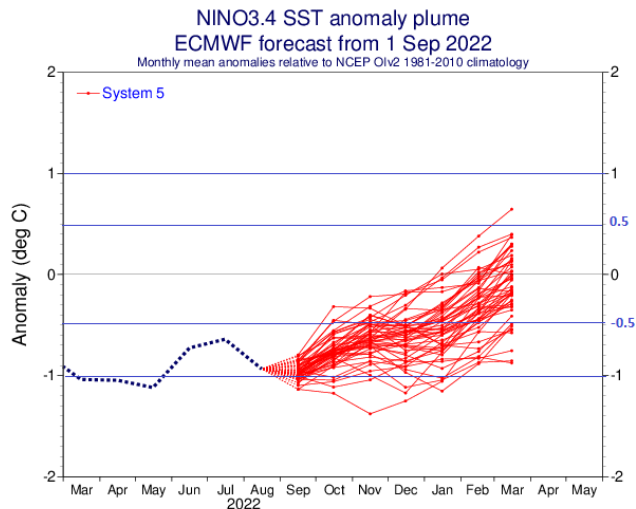
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 600

System 5
DJF 2022/23

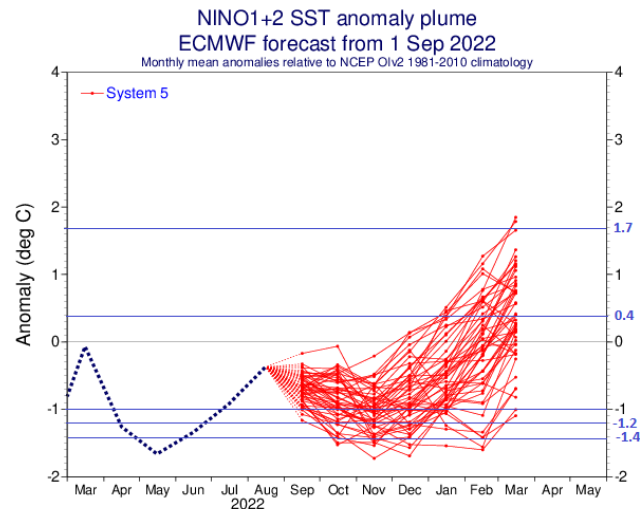
Shaded areas significant at 10% level
Solid contour at 1% level



Niño 3.4



Niño 1+2



Categorías	Valor mensual del ICEN
Fría Fuerte	Menor que -1.4
Fría Moderada	Mayor o igual que -1.4 y menor que -1.2
Fría Débil	Mayor o igual que -1.2 y menor que -1.0
Neutras	Mayor o igual que -1.0 y menor o igual que 0.4
Cálida Débil	Mayor que 0.4 y menor o igual que 1.0
Cálida Moderada	Mayor que 1.0 y menor o igual que 1.7
Cálida Fuerte	Mayor que 1.7 y menor o igual que 3.0
Cálida Extraordinaria	Mayor que 3.0

Categorías de las anomalías en las condiciones de la temperatura según el ICEN. (Fuente: ENFEN, 2012)

GRACIAS!

SERVICIO NACIONAL DE
METEOROLOGÍA E
HIDROLOGÍA DEL PERÚ

<https://www.gob.pe/senamhi>